

# INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

8 Othonos Str, Athens 105 57, Greece eurobankholdings.gr, Tel.: (+30) 214 40 61000 General Commercial Registry No: 000223001000



Inde	x to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements	. Page
Inter	im Consolidated Balance Sheet	1
Inter	im Consolidated Income Statement	2
Inter	im Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income	3
Inter	im Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity	2
Inter	im Consolidated Cash Flow Statement	5
Note	es to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements	
1.	General information	6
2.	Basis of preparation and material accounting policies	e
3.	Significant accounting estimates and judgments in applying accounting policies	8
4.	Capital Management	9
5.	Operating segment information	11
6.	Earnings per share	15
7.	Net interest income	16
8.	Net banking fee and commission income	16
9.	Income from non banking services	17
10.	Operating expenses	17
11.	Impairment allowance for loans and advances to customers	18
12.	Other impairments, risk provisions and restructuring costs	19
13.	Income tax	19
14.	Disposal groups classified as held for sale and discontinued operations	23
15.	Derivative financial instruments	24
16.	Loans and advances to customers	24
17.	Investment securities	27
18.	Group composition	28
18	3.1 Shares in subsidiaries	28
18	2.2 Consolidation of Hellenic Bank group	30
18	3.3 Consolidated balance sheet and income statement of Eurobank S.A.	32
19.	Investments in associates and joint ventures	33
20.	Property and equipment and Investment property	34
21.	Other assets	35
22.	Due to central banks	35
23.	Due to credit institutions	35
24.	Due to customers	36
25.	Debt securities in issue	36
26.	Other liabilities	37
27.	Share capital, share premium and treasury shares	38
28.	Fair value of financial assets and liabilities	39
20	Cash and each equivalents and other information on interim each flow statement	//2





30.	Contingent liabilities and other commitments	43
31.	Post balance sheet events	44
32.	Related parties	45
33.	Board of Directors	46



# **Interim Consolidated Balance Sheet**

		30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	Note	€ million	€ million
ASSETS	<u> Note</u>	<u>e minori</u>	<u>e million</u>
Cash and balances with central banks		17,393	10,943
Due from credit institutions		2,097	2,354
Securities held for trading		300	379
Derivative financial instruments	15	786	881
Loans and advances to customers	16	49,112	41,545
Investment securities	17	21,186	14,710
Investments in associates and joint ventures	19	220	541
Property and equipment	20	962	773
Investment property	20	1,308	1,357
Intangible assets		407	334
Deferred tax assets	13	3,802	3,991
Other assets	21	1,927	1,767
Assets of disposal groups classified as held for sale	14	93	206
Total assets		99,593	79,781
LIABILITIES			
Due to central banks	22	3,104	3,771
Due to credit institutions	23	2,791	3,078
Derivative financial instruments	15	1,221	1,450
Due to customers	24	74,625	57,442
Debt securities in issue	25	6,485	4,756
Other liabilities	26	1,906	1,385
Total liabilities		90,132	71,882
EQUITY			
Share capital	27	809	818
Share premium	27	1,145	1,161
Reserves and retained earnings		6,785	5,920
Equity attributable to shareholders of the Company		8,739	7,899
Non controlling interests		722	0
Total equity		9,461	7,899
Total equity and liabilities		99,593	79,781



# **Interim Consolidated Income Statement**

		Nine months ended 3	0 September	Three months ended 30 September		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
	<u>Note</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	€ million	<u>€ million</u>	
Net interest income	7	1,830	1,601	698	558	
Net banking fee and commission income	8	374	331	141	109	
Income from non banking services	9	76	72	26	24	
Net trading income/(loss)	15	96	6	31	28	
Gains less losses from investment securities	17	2	45	4	(10)	
Other income/(expenses)	16,18,19	72	90	(10)	(6)	
Operating income	, ,	2,450	2,145	890	703	
Operating expenses	10	(754)	(686)	(297)	(243)	
Profit from operations before impairments,						
risk provisions and restructuring costs		1,696	1,459	593	460	
Impairment losses relating to loans and						
advances to customers	11	(213)	(255)	(69)	(91)	
Other impairments, risk provisions and related costs	12	(30)	(44)	(5)	(11)	
Restructuring costs	12	(157)	(27)	(13)	(14)	
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	19	158	49	71	28	
Profit before tax from continuing operations		1,454	1,182	577	372	
Income tax	13	(277)	(185)	(128)	(75)	
Net profit from continuing operations		1,177	997	449	297	
Net loss from discontinued operations	14	<u> (7)</u>	(28)	<u> </u>	(1)	
Net profit		1,170	969	449	296	
Net profit/(loss) attributable to non controlling interests	14 10 2	35	(11)	35	(0)	
interests	14,18.2		(11)		(0)	
Net profit attributable to shareholders		1,135	980	414	296	
		€	€	€	€	
Earnings per share						
-Basic and diluted earnings per share	6	0.31	0.26	0.11	0.08	
Earnings per share from continuing operations						
-Basic and diluted earnings per share	6	0.31	0.27	0.11	0.08	



# **Interim Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income**

	Nine months ended 30		d 30 Septen	30 September		Three months ended 30 S		) September	
	2024		202	2023		2024			
	<u>€ milli</u>	<u>€ million</u>		<u>ion</u>	<u>€ millio</u>	<u>on</u>	<u>€ million</u>		
Net profit	_	1,170	=	969	_	449	=	296	
Other comprehensive income:									
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:									
Cash flow hedges									
- changes in fair value, net of tax	18		11		7		3		
- transfer to net profit, net of tax	(18)	(0)	(14)	(3) _	(6)	1 _	(4)	(1)	
Debt securities at FVOCI									
- changes in fair value, net of tax	57		79		63		(23)		
- transfer to net profit, net of tax	(28)	29 _	(62)	17 _	(29)	34	12	(11)	
Foreign currency translation									
- foreign operations' translation differences	(0)	(0)	0	0 _	0	0 _	0	0	
Associates and joint ventures									
- changes in the share of other comprehensive									
income, net of tax	(2)	(2)	0	0	6	6	(2)	(2)	
	_	27	_	14	_	41		(14)	
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:									
<ul> <li>Gains/(losses) from equity securities at FVOCI, net of tax</li> </ul>		(3)		18		(3)		(1)	
- changes in the share of other comprehensive		(5)		10		(5)		(-)	
income of associates and Joint ventures, net of tax		1		-		(0)		-	
	<u> </u>	(2)	_	18	_	(3)		(1)	
Other comprehensive income	_	25	=	32	_	38	=	(15)	
Total comprehensive income attributable to: Shareholders									
- from continuing operations	1,166		1,027		451		282		
- from discontinued operations	(7)	1,159	(15)	1,012	<u>-</u>	451	(1)	281	
Non controlling interests									
- from continuing operations	36		0		36		0		
- from discontinued operations		36	(11)	(11)	<u>-</u> _	36	(0)	(0)	
		1,195		1,001		487		281	
	_		=		_		_		



# Interim Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

	Share capital <u>€ million</u>	Share premium <u>€ million</u>	Reserves and retained earnings € million	Non controlling interests <u>€ million</u>	Total <u>€ million</u>
Balance at 1 January 2023 (as restated) <sup>(1)</sup>	816	1,161	4,660	95	6,732
Net profit/(loss)	-	-	980	(11)	969
Other comprehensive income		-	32	0	32
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended 30 September 2023	-	-	1,012	(11)	1,001
Share options plan	1	0	5	-	6
Share buyback agreement with HFSF	-	-	(94)	-	(94)
Purchase/sale of treasury shares	-	-	(2)	-	(2)
Other		_	(1)	_	(1)
	1	0	(93)	-	(91)
Balance at 30 September 2023 (as restated) <sup>(1)</sup>	818	1,161	5,579	84	7,642
Balance at 1 January 2024	818	1,161	5,920	0	7,899
Net profit/(loss)	-	-	1,135	35	1,170
Other comprehensive income		-	24	0	25
Total comprehensive income					
for the nine months ended 30 September 2024		-	1,159	36	1,195
Dividends (note 27)	-	-	(342)	-	(342)
Consolidation of Hellenic Bank group (note 18.2)	-	-	-	694	694
Changes in participating interests in subsidiary undertakings (note 18)	-	-	2	(7)	(5)
Share options plan (note 27)	3	0	14	-	16
Purchase/sale and cancellation of treasury shares (note 27)	(11)	(16)	32	-	4
	(9)	(16)	(294)	687	367
Balance at 30 September 2024 <sup>(2)</sup>	809	1,145	6,785	722	9,461

Note 27 Note 27

<sup>(1)</sup> The comparative information has been adjusted due to the revised transition impact to IFRS 17 by the Group's associate Eurolife FFH Insurance Group Holdings S.A. in the fourth quarter of 2023. As a result, total equity as of 30 September 2023 has decreased by € 1 million. Further information is provided in note 2.3 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

<sup>(2)</sup> The changes in equity for the period ended 30 September 2024 do not sum to the totals provided due to rounding.



# **Interim Consolidated Cash Flow Statement**

		Nine months ended 30 September		
		2024	2023	
Cash flows from continuing operating activities	<u>Note</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	
Profit before income tax from continuing operations  Adjustments for:		1,454	1,182	
Impairment losses relating to loans and advances to customers	11	213	255	
Other impairments, risk provisions and restructuring costs	12	187	7:	
Depreciation and amortisation	10	97	88	
Other (income)/losses on investment securities	29	(49)	(30	
(Income)/losses on debt securities in issue	29	21	33	
Other adjustments	29	(251)	(148	
·		1,672	1,451	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Net (increase)/decrease in cash and balances with central banks		60	(132)	
Net (increase)/decrease in securities held for trading		88	(160)	
Net (increase)/decrease in due from credit institutions		513	247	
Net (increase)/decrease in loans and advances to customers		(1,613)	(343)	
Net (increase)/decrease in derivative financial instruments		(62)	66	
Net (increase)/decrease in other assets		(123)	(13)	
Net increase/(decrease) in due to central banks and credit institutions		(1,045)	(3,090)	
Net increase/(decrease) in due to customers		2,193	741	
Net increase/(decrease) in other liabilities		(69)	(449)	
		(58)	(3,133)	
income tax paid		(92)	(36)	
Net cash from/(used in) continuing operating activities		1,522	(1,718)	
Cash flows from continuing investing activities				
Acquisition of fixed and intangible assets		(145)	(98)	
Proceeds from sale of fixed and intangible assets		34	19	
(Purchases)/sales and redemptions of investment securities		(985)	(614)	
Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired	18	5,495	(440)	
Acquisition of holdings in associates and joint ventures, participations	19	(284)	(73)	
n capital increases	13	(204)	(73)	
Disposal of subsidiaries, net of cash disposed	18	11	22	
Disposal/liquidation of holdings in associates and joint ventures		-	3	
Dividends from investment securities, associates and joint ventures		5	2	
Net cash from/(used in) continuing investing activities		4,131	(1,179)	
Cash flows from continuing financing activities				
Repayments)/proceeds from debt securities in issue	25	1,276	566	
Repayment of lease liabilities		(29)	(29)	
Dividends Paid	27	(342)	-	
(Purchase)/sale of treasury shares and exercise of share options	27		(0)	
Net cash from/(used in) continuing financing activities		912	537	
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents from continuing				
operations		6,565	(2,360)	
Net cash flows from discontinued operating activities		-	138	
Net cash flows from discontinued investing activities		-	44	
Net cash flows from discontinued financing activities		-	(1)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		<u> </u>	1	
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents from discontinued			100	
operations		<u> </u>	182	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	29	10,845	14,388	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	29	17,410	12,210	



#### 1. General information

Eurobank Ergasias Services and Holdings S.A. (the Company or Eurobank Holdings), which is the parent company of Eurobank S.A. (the Bank) and its subsidiaries (the Group), consisting mainly of Eurobank S.A. Group, are active in retail, corporate and private banking, asset management, treasury, capital markets and other services (note 5). The Group operates mainly in Greece and in Bulgaria, Cyprus and Luxembourg. The Company is incorporated in Greece, with its registered office at 8 Othonos Street, Athens 105 57 and its shares are listed on the Athens Stock Exchange.

These interim consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 6 November 2024.

# 2. Basis of preparation and material accounting policies

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34 'Interim Financial Reporting' as endorsed by the European Union (EU). The interim condensed financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023. Where necessary, comparative figures have been adjusted to conform to changes in the presentation in the current period. Unless indicated otherwise, financial information presented in Euro has been rounded to the nearest million. The figures presented in the notes may not sum precisely to the totals provided due to rounding.

The accounting policies and methods of computation in these interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except as described below (note 2.1).

#### Going concern considerations

The interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, as the Board of the Directors considered as appropriate, taking into consideration the following:

In the period ended 30 September 2024, despite the fragile international environment, the macroeconomic backdrop was supportive in the Group's three core markets. In particular, the economies of Greece, Bulgaria and Cyprus remained in expansionary territory, overperforming most of their European Union (EU) peers. According to the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) provisional data, the real GDP of Greece expanded by 2.2% on an annual basis in the first half of 2024 –versus 0.6% in the euro area (Eurostat) – driven by household consumption and fixed investments. The annual inflation rate based on the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) stood at 3.1% in September 2024 (Jan–Sep 2024: 3%), from 2.4% in September 2023 (Jan–Sep 2023: 4.4%), while the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate in that month declined to 9.3% (Jan–Sep 2024: 10.2%) from 10.7% in September 2023 (Jan–Sep 2023: 11.2%), recording a 15-year low. In its Spring Economic Forecasts (May 2024), the European Commission (EC) expects the real GDP growth rate in Greece at 2.2% in 2024 and to 2.3% in 2025 (2023: 2.3%). The HICP growth rate is expected to decelerate to 2.8% in 2024 and to 2.1% in 2025 (2023: 4.2%), and the unemployment rate to drop to 10.3% and 9.7%, respectively (2023: 11.1%). According to Medium-term Fiscal/Structural Plan 2025–2028 (submitted to the European Commission in October 2024), the general government balance is expected to post primary surpluses of 2.4% and 2.5% of GDP in 2024 and 2025 respectively, from 1.9% of GDP in 2023, while the gross public debt-to-GDP ratio is expected to decline further to 153.7% in 2024 and 149.1% of GDP in 2025 (2023: 161.9%).

According to EC Spring Economic Forecasts, the real GDP in Bulgaria is expected to grow by 1.9% and 2.9% in 2024 and 2025, respectively (2023: 1.8%), while the HICP is forecast to decrease to 3.1% in 2024 and 2.6% in 2025 (2023: 8.6%). In Cyprus, the real GDP growth is forecast at 2.8% and 2.9% in 2024 and 2025, respectively (2023: 2.5%), while the HICP is estimated at 2.4% in 2024 and 2.1% in 2025 (2023: 3.9%).

Growth in Greece as well as in Bulgaria and Cyprus is expected to receive a significant boost from EU-funded investment projects and reforms. Greece shall receive in total € 36 billion (€ 18.2 billion in grants and € 17.7 billion in loans) up to 2026 through the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF), Next Generation EU (NGEU)'s largest instrument, out of which € 18.2 billion (€ 8.6 billion in grants and € 9.6 billion in loans) has been disbursed by the EU by end-October 2024. A further € 40 billion is due through EU's long-term budget (MFF), out of which € 20.9 billion is to fund the National Strategic Reference Frameworks (ESPA 2021–2027).

In the first ten months of 2024, the Greek government raised through the Public Debt Management Agency (PDMA) € 9.3 billion from the international financial markets through 5-, 10- and 30- year bonds (two new issues and ten reopenings of past issues). At the end of June 2024, the cash reserves of the Greek government stood close to € 34 billion. Following a series of sovereign rating upgrades in the second half of 2023, the Greek government's long-term debt securities were considered investment grade by four out of the



five Eurosystem-approved External Credit Assessment Institutions (Fitch: BBB-, stable outlook; S&P, Scope: BBB-, positive outlook; DBRS: BBB(low), positive outlook), and one notch below investment grade by the fifth one, Moody's (Ba1, positive outlook) as of end-October 2024. On monetary policy developments, after ten rounds of interest rate hikes in 2022 and in 2023 and on the back of an improved inflation outlook, the Governing Council of the ECB opened a policy easing cycle in June 2024, proceeding with three rounds of interest rate cuts that lowered its deposit facility rate by 75 basis points in total up to October 2024.

Regarding the outlook for the next 12 months, the major macroeconomic risks and uncertainties in Greece and our region are associated with: (a) the geopolitical tensions caused mainly by the open war fronts in Ukraine and the Middle East which could potentially escalate, their implications regarding regional and global stability and security, and their repercussions on the global and the European economy, including the disruption in global trade caused by the attacks on trading vessels in the Red Sea, (b) an interruption or even a reversal of the disinflationary trend observed in the past 24 months and its impact on economic growth, employment, public finances, household budgets, firms' production costs, external trade and banks' asset quality, as well as any potential social and/or political ramifications this may entail, (c) the timeline of the anticipated further interest rate cuts by the ECB and the Federal Reserve Bank, as persistence on high rates for longer may keep exerting pressure on sovereign and private borrowing costs and certain financial institutions' balance sheets, but early rate cuts entail the risk of a rebound in inflation, (d) the prospect of Greece's and Bulgaria's major trade partners, primarily the euro area, remaining stagnant or even facing a temporary downturn, (e) the possibility of increased political and economic uncertainty, financial volatility and borrowing costs in the aftermath of the recent presidential elections in the United States, (f) the persistently large current account deficits that have started to become once again a structural feature of the Greek economy, (g) the absorption capacity of the NGEU and MFF funds and the attraction of new investments in the countries of presence, especially in Greece, (h) the effective and timely implementation of the reform agenda required to meet the RRF milestones and targets and to boost productivity, competitiveness, and resilience and (i) the exacerbation of natural disasters due to the climate change and their effect on GDP, employment, fiscal balance and sustainable development in the long run.

Materialization of the above risks would have potentially adverse effects on the fiscal planning of the Greek government, as it could decelerate the pace of expected growth and on the liquidity, asset quality, solvency and profitability of the Greek banking sector. In this context, the Group's Management and Board are continuously monitoring the developments on the macroeconomic, financial and geopolitical fronts as well as the evolution of the Group's asset quality and liquidity KPIs and have increased their level of readiness, so as to accommodate decisions, initiatives and policies to protect the Group's capital, asset quality and liquidity standing as well as the fulfilment, to the maximum possible degree, of its strategic and business goals in accordance with the business plan for 2024 - 2026.

In the period ended 30 September 2024, the net profit attributable to shareholders, following the inclusion of Hellenic Bank group in the Company's consolidated financial statements from the third quarter of 2024, amounted to € 1,135 million (period ended 30 September 2023: € 980 million). The adjusted net profit, excluding the € 113 million restructuring costs (after tax), mainly related to VES (note 12), the € 99 million gain arising from the acquisition of an additional 26.28% shareholding of Hellenic Bank in June 2024 (note 19), the € 11 million (after tax) impairment release relating to the project "Leon" (note 16) and the € 7 million net loss from discontinued operations (note 14), amounted to € 1,145 million (period ended 30 September 2023: € 916 million), of which € 498 million profit was related to the international operations (period ended 30 September 2023: € 342 million profit). As at 30 September 2024, the Group's Total Adequacy Ratio (total CAD) and Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) ratios, including the impact of the distribution of cash dividend to shareholders approved by the AGM in July 2024 and the inclusion of Hellenic Bank group in the Company's consolidated financial statements, stood at 20.8% (31 December 2023: 19.4%) and 17.7% (31 December 2023: 16.9%) respectively. Pro-forma with the dividend accrual to be distributed to shareholders in 2025 (subject to regulatory approval), the completion of project "Solar" as well as the confirmation, by ECB, of the significant risk transfer (SRT) recognition for the "Leon" loan portfolio, the total CAD and CET1 ratios, as of 30 September 2024, would be 20.1% and 16.9% respectively (note 4).

With regard to asset quality, the Group's NPE formation, including the impact of Hellenic Bank, was positive by € 175 million during the period (period ended 30 September 2023: € 167 million positive). In total, the Group's NPE stock stood at € 1.5 billion, excluding the € 0.2 billion NPE of Hellenic Bank covered by the Asset Protection Scheme (APS) (31 December 2023: € 1.5 billion), driving the NPE ratio to 2.9% at 30 September 2024 (31 December 2023: 3.5%). The NPE coverage ratio improved to 89.9% (31 December 2023: 86.4%) (note 16).

In terms of liquidity, as at 30 September 2024 the Group deposits, including the impact of the Hellenic Bank consolidation that added € 14.9 billion, stood at € 74.6 billion (31 December 2023: € 57.4 billion), leading the Group's (net) loans to deposits (L/D) ratio to 65.8% (31 December 2023: 72.3%). The funding from the targeted long term refinancing operations of the European Central Bank – TLTRO III programme decreased by € 0.7 billion amounting to € 3.1 billion (31 December 2023: € 3.8 billion) (note 22), while the



Group's debt securities in issue increased by € 1.4 billion (note 25). As at 30 September 2024, the Bank's MREL ratio at consolidated level stands at 28.99% of RWAs, higher than the interim non-binding MREL target of 23.36% from January 2024 (note 4). The Group Liquidity Coverage ratio (LCR) has increased to 187.1% (31 December 2023: 178.6%). In the context of the 2024 ILAAP (Internal Liquidity Adequacy Assessment Process), the liquidity stress tests results indicate that the Bank has adequate liquidity buffer to cover the potential outflows that could occur in all scenarios regarding the short term (1 month), the 3-month and the medium-term horizon (1 year).

Eurobank Holdings and the Bank intend to proceed to a merger within 2025, by absorption of the former by the latter, in order that operational efficiencies and a leaner group structure be achieved. The merger will be subject to regulatory approvals and is not expected to have any material effect on the Group's financial position.

#### Going concern assessment

The Board of Directors, acknowledging the geopolitical, macroeconomic and financial risks to the economy and the banking system and taking into account the above factors relating to (a) the idiosyncratic growth opportunities in Greece and the region for this and the next years, also underpinned by the mobilisation of the EU funding mainly through the RRF, and (b) the Group's pre-provision income generating capacity, asset quality, capital adequacy and liquidity position, has been satisfied that the financial statements of the Group can be prepared on a going concern basis.

# 2.1 New and amended standards and interpretations adopted by the Group

The following amendments to existing standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) and endorsed by the EU that are relevant to the Group's activities apply from 1 January 2024:

#### IAS 1, Amendments, Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current and Non-current liabilities with covenants

The amendments, published in January 2020, introduce a definition of settlement of a liability, while they make clear that the classification of liabilities as current or non-current should be based on rights that are in existence at the end of the reporting period. In addition, it is clarified that the assessment made at the end of the reporting period for liabilities' classification is not affected by the expectations about events after the reporting period and whether an entity will exercise its right to defer settlement of a liability. The Board also clarified that when classifying liabilities as current or non-current, an entity can ignore only those conversion options that are classified as equity.

In October 2022, the IASB issued "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants (Amendments to IAS 1)" with respect to liabilities for which an entity's right to defer their settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting date, is subject to the entity complying with conditions after the reporting period ("future covenants"). The amendments specify that covenants to be complied with after the reporting date do not affect the classification of debt as current or non-current at the reporting date. However, the amendments require a company to disclose information about these covenants in the notes to the financial statements.

The adoption of the amendments had no impact on the interim consolidated financial statements.

# IFRS 16, Amendments, Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

The amendments require a seller-lessee to subsequently measure lease liabilities arising in a sale and leaseback transaction in a way that it does not recognise any amount of the gain or loss that relates to the right of use it retains. Any gains and losses relating to the full or partial termination of a lease continue to be recognised when they occur. The amendment does not change the accounting for leases unrelated to sale and leaseback transactions.

The adoption of the amendments had no impact on the interim consolidated financial statements.

# 3. Significant accounting estimates and judgments in applying accounting policies

In preparing these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant estimates, judgments and assumptions made by Management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those applied in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for those related to the expected credit losses (ECL) on loans and advances to customers, as described below.

Further information about the key assumptions and sources of estimation uncertainty is set out in notes 13, 14, 16, 18.2, 28 and 30.



#### 3.1 Impairment losses on loans and advances to customers

Despite the fragile international environment, the economies in which the Group operates are expected to continue presenting positive growth rates in 2024. In the period ended 30 September 2024, the Group's asset quality continued its solid performance, as demonstrated by the level of its credit quality indicators in terms of NPE ratio and NPE coverage (note 2).

Considering the prevailing macroeconomic conditions, the Group, as at 30 September 2024 maintained the weight allocation between the macroeconomic scenarios applied in the context of IFRS 9 ECL measurement, as this was reassessed in the first quarter. More specifically, scenario weights were revised as follows: adverse 30% - base 50% - optimistic 20% (31 December 2023: 25%-50%-25%), incorporating appropriately Management's sentiment regarding future economic conditions in the form of macroeconomic, market and other factors as embodied in each of the three scenarios. The above revision had an insignificant impact on impairment allowance for loans and advances to customers.

The Group remains cautious for any developments in the macroeconomic trends and geopolitical front and closely monitors all loan portfolios, so as to revise, if needed, the respective estimates and assumptions.

# 4. Capital Management

The Group's capital adequacy position is presented in the following table:

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Equity attributable to shareholders of the Company	8,739	7,899
Less: Goodwill	(42)	(44)
Less: Other regulatory adjustments	(177)	(507)
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	8,520	7,348
Tier 1 capital <sup>(1)</sup>	97	
Total Tier 1 Capital	8,617	7,348
Tier 2 capital-subordinated debt	1,421	1,074
Total Regulatory Capital	10,038	8,422
Risk Weighted Assets	48,236	43,395
Ratios:	%	%
Common Equity Tier 1	17.7	16.9
Pro-forma Common Equity Tier 1 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.9	17.0
Total Capital Adequacy Ratio	20.8	19.4
Pro-forma Total Capital Adequacy Ratio <sup>(2)</sup>	20.1	20.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Following the inclusion of Hellenic Bank group in the Group's financial statements in the third quarter of 2024 (note 18.2).

#### Notes:

a) The profit of  $\in$  1,135 million attributable to the shareholders of the Company for the period ended 30 September 2024 (31 December 2023: profit of  $\in$  1,140 million) has been included in the calculation of the above capital ratios.

b) As of 30 September 2024, the increase in CET1 ratio, compared to 31 December 2023, is mainly attributed to i) the Group's organic profitability, ii) the change in the mapping, following the publication of the Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2024/1872 (see below), between corporate credit ratings and respective risk weighting factors (Credit Quality Steps), set out in Regulation EU 575/2013 and iii) the change of the applicable Risk Weighting Factors (RWF) for Central Bank/Central Government assets, according to article 244 (applicable from 1 July 2024) of Regulation 2024/1623/EU, partly offset by the increase of the RWAs mainly due to the inclusion of Hellenic Bank and its subsidiaries in the Company's consolidated financial statements in the third quarter of 2024 and the new production of loans.

c) Deferred tax credits (DTC) stand at 36% of CET 1 capital (note 13). In line with the Bank's initiative to enhance the quality of its regulatory capital, the amortisation of DTC will be accelerated for regulatory purposes starting from 2025, aiming at its elimination by 2033. The corresponding annual impact on regulatory capital is estimated at ca. 15-20 bps.

<sup>(2)</sup> As of 30 September 2024, pro-forma with the completion of the project "Solar" (note 16), project "Leon" that significant risk transfer recognition is subject to ECB's confirmation (note 16), as well as with the accrual for dividend distribution from financial year 2024 Group profits, (subject to regulatory approval), assuming a payout ratio of 40%. As of 31 December 2023, pro-forma with the completion of the projects "Solar", "Leon" and the impact from the completion of the issuance of Subordinated Tier II debt instruments in January 2024.



The Group has sought to maintain an actively managed capital base to cover risks inherent in the business. The adequacy of the Group's capital is monitored using, among other measures, the rules and ratios established by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (BIS rules/ratios) which have been incorporated in the European Union (EU) legislation through the Directive 2013/36/EU (known as CRD IV) along with the Regulation 575/2013/EU (known as CRR), as they are in force. The above Directive has been transposed into Greek legislation by Law 4261/2014, as in force. Furthermore, the CRR as amended by the Regulation 2020/873 (CRR quick fix) provides, among others, for the extension by two years of the ability of the banks to add back to their regulatory capital any increase in provisions for (stage 1 and stage 2) expected losses compared to those that they have recognized on 1 January 2020 for their financial assets, which have not been defaulted. The relief which is applicable for 2024 is 25%.

On 19 June 2024, Regulation 2024/1623/EU and Directive 2024/1619/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 31 May 2024, amending Regulation 575/2013/EU and Directive 2013/36/EU, respectively, were published in the Official Journal of the European Union. The revised CRR (CRR3) will, in general, become applicable from 1 January 2025, with a transitional period envisaged for certain rules set out therein. EU member states will need to transpose the revised CRDIV (CRD6) into national law, to be applied from 11 January 2026. In addition, following its publication in the Official Journal of the European Union, the Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2024/1872 of 1 July 2024, amended the implementing technical standards laid down in Implementing Regulation (EU) 2016/1799 as regards the mapping tables specifying the correspondence between the credit risk assessments of external credit assessment institutions and the credit quality steps set out in Regulation (EU) No 575/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

Supplementary to the above, in the context of Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment Process (ICAAP), the Group considers a broader range of risk types and the Group's risk management capabilities. ICAAP aims ultimately to ensure that the Group has sufficient capital to cover all material risks that it is exposed to, over a three-year horizon.

Based on Council Regulation No 1024/2013, the European Central Bank (ECB) conducts annually a Supervisory Review and Evaluation Process (SREP) in order to define the prudential requirements of the institutions under its supervision. The key purpose of the SREP is to ensure that institutions have adequate arrangements, strategies, processes and mechanisms as well as capital and liquidity to ensure a sound management and coverage of their risks, to which they are or might be exposed, including those revealed by stress testing and risks the institution may pose to the financial system.

According to the 2023 SREP decision, from January 2024 the P2R for the Group remains at 2.75% in terms of total capital (or at 1.55% in terms of CET1 capital). Thus, as of 30 September 2024, the Group was required to meet a Common Equity Tier 1 Ratio of at least 12.18% (including AT1 capital shortfall) and a Total Capital Adequacy Ratio of at least 15.06% (Overall Capital Requirement or OCR) including Combined Buffer Requirement of 4.31%, which is covered with CET1 capital and sits on top of the Total SREP Capital Requirement (TSCR).

From 1 January 2024, the O-SII buffer for the Group increased to 1.25% (from 1% in 2023), in accordance with the Executive Committee Act 221/1/17.10.2023 of the Bank of Greece, following a change in the methodology applied for the determination of the O-SII buffer rate. In addition, in accordance with the Executive Committee Act 235/07.10.2024 of the Bank of Greece, from 1 October 2025, a countercyclical capital buffer rate of 0.25% will apply to banks' exposures to Greece, which is expected to increase the Group's capital requirements by 14bps. The countercyclical capital buffer is updated on a quarterly basis in accordance with the countercyclical capital buffer rates applicable in each country to which the Group has exposures.

The breakdown of the Group's CET1 and Total Capital requirements is presented below.

	30 Septen	1001 2024
	CET1 Capital Requirements	Total Capital Requirements
Minimum regulatory requirement	4.50%	8.00%
Pillar 2 Requirement (P2R)	1.55%	2.75%
Total SREP Capital Requirement (TSCR)	6.05%	10.75%
Combined Buffer Requirement (CBR)		
Capital conservation buffer (CCoB)	2.50%	2.50%
Countercyclical capital buffer (CCyB)	0.56%	0.56%
Other systemic institutions buffer (O-SII)	1.25%	1.25%
Overall Capital Requirement (OCR), excluding shortfall	10.36%	15.06%
AT1 capital shortfall	1.82%	-
Overall Capital Requirement (OCR), including shortfall	12.18%	15.06%

20 Santambar 2024



The above CET1 capital requirement of 12.18% takes into account that the Group covered only partially the 2.02% AT1 requirement allowed by the legislation as part of Total SREP Capital Requirement (TSCR) with the € 97 million AT1 capital stemming from the consolidation of the Hellenic Bank. Assuming that the Group had fully utilized the AT1 capital capacity as at 30 September 2024, the CET1 requirement would stand at 10.36%.

Further disclosures regarding capital adequacy in accordance with the Regulation 575/2013 are provided in the Consolidated Pillar 3 Report on the Company's website.

# Minimum Requirements for Eligible Own Funds and Eligible Liabilities (MREL)

Under the Directive 2014/59 (Bank Recovery and Resolution Directive) as in force, which was transposed into the Greek legislation pursuant to Law 4335/2015 as in force, European banks are required to meet the minimum requirement for own funds and eligible liabilities (MREL). The Single Resolution Board (SRB) has determined Eurobank S.A. as the Group's resolution entity and a Single Point of Entry (SPE) strategy for resolution purposes. Based on the latest SRB's communication, the fully calibrated MREL (final target) to be met by Eurobank S.A. on a consolidated basis until the end of 2025 is set at 28.03% of its total risk weighted assets (RWAs), including a fully-loaded combined buffer requirement (CBR) of 4.46%. The final MREL target is updated by the SRB on an annual basis. The 2024 interim non-binding MREL target, applicable from January 2024, stands at 23.36% of RWAs, including a CBR of 4.31%. As at 30 September 2024, the Bank's MREL ratio at consolidated level stands at 28.99% of RWAs including profit for the period ended 30 September 2024 (31 December 2023: 24.91%), which is higher than both the interim non-binding MREL target and the final MREL target stated above. The Bank's MREL ratio at consolidated level, pro-forma for the completion of project "Solar" (note 16), project "Leon" that significant risk transfer recognition is subject to ECB's confirmation (note 16), as well as with the accrual for dividend distribution from financial year 2024 Group profits (subject to regulatory approval), stands at 28.30% of RWAs.

On 8 July 2024, Eurobank Holdings announced that the Bank successfully completed, through a private placement, a tap of € 100 million to the senior preferred notes of € 650 million issued in April 2024 (note 25).

On 18 September 2024, the Company announced that the Bank successfully completed the issuance of € 850 million Green Senior Preferred Notes. The proceeds from the issue support Eurobank Group's strategy to ensure ongoing compliance with its Minimum Required Eligible Liabilities (MREL) requirement and aim at increasing Eurobank's MREL ratio towards the end-state MREL targeted compliance range (note 25).

# 5. Operating segment information

Management has determined the operating segments based on the internal reports reviewed by the Strategic Planning Committee that are used to allocate resources and to assess their performance in order to make strategic decisions. The Strategic Planning Committee considers the business both from a business unit and geographic perspective. Geographically, management considers the performance of its business activities originated from Greece and other countries in Europe (International).

Greece is further segregated into retail, corporate, global markets & asset management, investment property and Remedial and Servicing Strategy. International is monitored and reviewed on a country basis. The Group aggregates segments when they exhibit similar economic characteristics and profile and are expected to have similar long-term economic development.

In more detail, the Group is organized in the following reportable segments:

- Retail: incorporating customer current accounts, savings, deposits and investment savings products, credit and debit cards, consumer loans, small business banking and mortgages.
- Corporate: incorporating current accounts, deposits, overdrafts, loan and other credit facilities, foreign currency and derivative
  products to corporate entities, custody and clearing services, cash management and trade services and investment banking
  services including corporate finance, merger and acquisitions advice.
- Global Markets & Asset Management: incorporating financial instruments trading, services to institutional investors, as well as, specialized financial advice and intermediation. In addition, this segment incorporates mutual fund products, institutional asset management and equity brokerage.
- International: incorporating operations in a) Bulgaria, b) Cyprus, containing the operations of Eurobank Cyprus and those of Hellenic Bank group, which is included in the Company's consolidated financial statements as of the third quarter of 2024 (note 18.2), c) Luxembourg and d) Romania and Serbia, which as of the third quarter of 2024 are presented in "Other" segment of the International operations.
- Investment Property: incorporating investment property activities relating to a diversified portfolio of commercial real estate assets.



- Remedial and Servicing Strategy (RSS): incorporating the management of non - performing assets, the property management (repossessed assets), the notes of the securitizations of NPE loan portfolios originated by the Group, which were retained by the Group, and the Group's share of results of doValue Greece Loans and Credits Claim Management S.A.

Other segment of the Group refers mainly to (a) property management (own used property & equipment), (b) other investing activities (including equities' positions), (c) private banking services to medium and high net worth individuals, (d) the Group's share of results of Eurolife Insurance group and (e) the results related to the Group's transformation projects and initiatives.

The Group's management reporting is based on International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as adopted by the EU. The accounting policies of the Group's operating segments are the same with those described in the principal accounting policies.

Revenues from transactions between business segments are allocated on a mutually agreed basis at rates that approximate market prices.

# **Operating segments**

			For the ni	ne months end	ed 30 Septem	ber 2024		
	Retail	Corporate	Global Markets & Asset Mngt	Investment Property	RSS	International	Other and Elimination center	Total
	<b>€</b> million	<b>€</b> million	<b>€</b> million	<b>€</b> million	<b>€</b> million	<b>€ million</b>	<b>€</b> million	<b>€</b> million
Net interest income	911	307	4	(10)	(26)	701	(57)	1,830
Net banking fee and commission								
income	73	92	84	0	3	119	2	374
Other net revenue	(30)	1	78	67	7	24	99	246
Total external revenue	954	401	165	57	(15)	844	44	2,450
Inter-segment revenue	43	30	(35)	2	(0)	(5)	(35)	
Total revenue	997	431	130	59	(15)	840	8	2,450
Operating expenses Impairment losses relating to loans	(285)	(94)	(47)	(24)	(43)	(276)	15	(754)
and advances to customers	(152)	5	-	-	32	(64)	(34)	(213)
Other impairments, risk provisions and related costs (note 12)	(2)	(0)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(16)	(4)	(30)
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	<u>-</u>	-	(0)	<u>-</u>	7	133	18	158
Profit/(loss) before tax from continuing operations before								
restructuring costs	558	342	79	34	(22)	616	4	1,611
Restructuring costs (note 12)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(0)	(0)	(2)	(149)	(157)
Profit/(loss) before tax from continuing operations Loss before tax from discontinued	555	341	77	34	(22)	615	(145)	1,454
operations (note 14)	_	_	_	_	-	-	(10)	(10)
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to non controlling interests	<u>-</u>	_	_	0	-	45	0	45
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to shareholders	555	341	77	34	(22)	570	(155)	1,399

		30 September 2024							
	_		Global		-		Other and		
			Markets &	Investment			Elimination		
	Retail	Corporate	Asset Mngt	Property	RSS	International	center <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	<u>€ million</u>	€ million	<b>€</b> million	
Segment assets	11,967	17,334	14,448	1,412	7,803	40,222	6,408	99,593	
Segment liabilities	32,029	11,694	4,526	266	1,687	35,999	3,931	90,132	



The International segment is further analyzed as follows:

	For the nine months ended 30 September 2024							
		Cyprus <sup>(s</sup>	3)					
	Bulgaria € million	Eurobank Cyprus € million	Hellenic Bank € million	Luxembourg € million	Other € million	Total international € million		
Net interest income	<u>€ million</u> 296	<u>€ million</u> 208	<u>€ million</u> 151	€ million 44	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u> 701		
Net banking fee and commission	230	200	101		J	701		
income	61	31	20	8	(1)	119		
Other net revenue	3	3	19	1	(1)	24		
Total external revenue	360	241	189	53	1	844		
Inter-segment revenue	-	-	=	(5)	(0)	(5)		
Total revenue	360	241	189	48	1	840		
Operating expenses	(145)	(43)	(62)	(23)	(2)	(276)		
Impairment losses relating to loans and advances to customers	(37)	(7)	(24)	0	3	(64)		
Other impairments, risk provisions and related costs	(1)	(0)	(2)	(1)	(12)	(16)		
Share of results of associates and joint ventures (note 19)  Profit/(loss) before tax from	<del></del>	<del>-</del>	133	<u>-</u> .		133		
continuing operations before restructuring costs	177	191	234	24	(10)	616		
Restructuring costs	<del>-</del> -	<del>-</del> -	(2)			(2)		
Profit/(loss) before tax from continuing operations	177	191	233	24	(10)	615		
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to non controlling interests	0	<u>-</u>	45	<u>-</u>		45		
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to shareholders	177	191	188	24	(10)	570		
		Cyprus <sup>(</sup>	3)					
	Bulgaria € million	Eurobank Cyprus € million	Hellenic Bank € million	Luxembourg € million	Other € million	Total international € million		
Segment assets <sup>(2)</sup>	10 664	8 941	17 469	3 024	137	40 222		

		30 September 2024						
		Cyprus <sup>(3)</sup>						
		Eurobank	Hellenic			Total		
	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Bank	Luxembourg	Other	international		
	<b>€ million</b>	<b>€ million</b>	<b>€</b> million	€ million	<b>€</b> million	<b>€ million</b>		
Segment assets <sup>(2)</sup>	10,664	8,941	17,469	3,024	137	40,222		
Segment liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	9,381	7,793	15,829	2,793	218	35,999		



		For the nine months ended 30 September 2023						
			Global Markets &	Investment			Other and Elimination	
	Retail	Corporate	Asset Mngt	Property	RSS	International	center	Total
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>		<u>€ million</u>
Net interest income	812	328	54	(10)	(3)	476	(56)	1,601
Net banking fee and commission								
income	65	93	78	0	4	89	2	331
Other net revenue	(10)	2	40	66	13	2	101	213
Total external revenue	866	423	172	56	13	566	47	2,145
Inter-segment revenue	26	28	(30)	2	(0)	(4)	(21)	
Total revenue	892	452	142	57	13	563	26	2,145
Operating expenses	(286)	(90)	(41)	(27)	(47)	(192)	(4)	(686)
Impairment losses relating to loans and advances to customers	(90)	(17)	-	-	(75)	(42)	(30)	(255)
Other impairments, risk provisions and related costs	(1)	(1)	5	(0)	(9)	(25)	(12)	(44)
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	-	-	(0)	-	8	30	11	49
Profit/(loss) before tax from continuing		_					_	
operations before restructuring costs	515	344	106	31	(110)	334	(11)	1,209
Restructuring costs	(2)	(0)	(0)	-	(1)	(5)	(19)	(27)
Profit/(loss) before tax from continuing operations	514	343	106	31	(111)	329	(29)	1,182
Loss before tax from discontinued operations (note 14)	-	-	-	-	-	(45)	-	(45)
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to non controlling interests	-	-	-	-	-	(11)	0	(11)
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to								
shareholders	514	343	106	31	(111)	295	(29)	1,149
	31				ber 2023			
			Global Markets &	Investment			Other and Elimination	
	Retail	Corporate	Asset Mngt	Property	RSS	International	center <sup>(1)</sup>	Tota
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ millior</u>
Segment assets	12,344	15,897	14,627	1,453	8,259	21,336	5,865	79,782
Segment liabilities	31,264	11,558	4,942	280	1,767	18,740	3,331	71,882



		For the	nine months ended 3	30 September 2023	3	
				'		Total
	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Luxembourg	Romania	Serbia	international
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million
Net interest income	231	199	43	2	1	476
Net banking fee and commission						
income	57	28	5	(1)	0	89
Other net revenue	4	(1)	(0)	(1)	(0)	2
Total external revenue	291	227	48	0	1	566
Inter-segment revenue	0	(0)	(4)		(0)	(4)
Total revenue	291	226	44	0	1	563
Operating expenses	(122)	(45)	(21)	(4)	(1)	(192)
Impairment losses relating to loans						
and advances to customers	(38)	(14)	(0)	10	(0)	(42)
Other impairments, risk provisions and						
related costs	(24)	(1)	(0)	(1)	(0)	(25)
Share of results of associates		30		0		20
and joint ventures		30		<u> </u>		30
Profit/(loss) before tax from continuing	400	407	22		(0)	224
operations before restructuring costs	108	197	23	6	(0)	334
Restructuring costs	(5)	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	<u> </u>	0	(5)
Profit/(loss) before tax from continuing	400	407			(0)	222
operations	103	197	23	6	(0)	329
Loss before tax from discontinued					(45)	(45)
operations (note 14)	-	-	-	-	(45)	(45)
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to	0				(44)	(4.4)
non controlling interests	0				(11)	(11)
Profit/(loss) before tax attributable to						
shareholders	103	197	23	6	(34)	295
			31 December	2023		Takal
	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Luxembourg	Romania	Serbia	Total international
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million
Cogmont assets (2)						
Segment assets (2)	9,832	8,625	2,644	143	91	21,336
Segment liabilities (2)	8,714	7,300	2,426	214	86	18,740

<sup>(1)</sup> Interbank and debt securities in issue eliminations between International and the other Group's segments are included.

# 6. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share, in principle, is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period, excluding the average number of ordinary shares purchased by the Group and held as treasury shares.

The diluted earnings per share, in principle, is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding to assume conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares during the period. As at 30 September 2024, the Group's dilutive potential ordinary shares relate to the share options that were allocated to employees of Eurobank Holdings and its affiliated companies (note 27). The weighted average number of shares is adjusted for the share options by calculating the weighted average number of shares that could have been acquired at fair value (determined as the average market price of the Company's shares for the period). The number of shares resulting from the above calculation is added to the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue in order to determine the weighted average number of ordinary shares used for the calculation of the diluted earnings per share.

<sup>(2)</sup> Intercompany balances among the Countries have been excluded from the reported assets and liabilities of International segment.

 $<sup>^{(3)}</sup>$  The Group's share of results of the Hellenic Bank group up to 30 June 2024, amounting to € 133 million gain is included in the corresponding separate segment of the Cyprus' operations. In the comparative period, the Group's share of results of the Hellenic Bank group included in Cyprus' operations, amounted to € 30 million gain (note 19).



		Nine months ended 30 September		Three months en	ded 30 September
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Net profit for the period attributable to ordinary shareholders	€ million	1,135	980	414	296
Net profit for the period from continuing operations attributable to ordinary shareholders	€ million	1,142	997	414	297
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used for basic earnings per share	Number of shares	3,662,146,693	3,709,880,799	3,666,006,326	3,710,732,339
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used for diluted earnings per share	Number of shares	3,680,129,559	3,722,661,788	3,685,914,329	3,729,992,883
Earnings per share					
- Basic and diluted earnings per share	€	0.31	0.26	0.11	0.08
Earnings per share from continuing operations					
- Basic and diluted earnings per share	€	0.31	0.27	0.11	0.08

Basic and diluted losses per share from discontinued operations for the period ended 30 September 2024 amounted to € 0.0019 (30 September 2023: € 0.0046 losses).

# 7. Net interest income

	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Interest income		
Customers	1,834	1,542
Banks and other assets	436	329
Securities	439	305
Derivatives	1,058	1,040
	3,767	3,216
Interest expense		
Customers	(483)	(297)
Banks	(237)	(224)
Debt securities in issue	(213)	(164)
Derivatives	(1,002)	(928)
Lease liabilities - IFRS 16	(2)	(2)
	(1,937)	(1,615)
Total from continuing operations	1,830	1,601

In the period ended 30 September 2024, the increase in net interest income is primarily attributable to International Operations, including € 151 million following the consolidation of Hellenic Bank group as of the third quarter 2024 (notes 5 and 18.2).

# 8. Net banking fee and commission income

The following tables include net banking fees and commission income from contracts with customers in the scope of IFRS 15, disaggregated by major type of services and operating segments (note 5).

	30 September 2024					
	Global Markets					
	Retail	Corporate	& Asset Mngt	International	Other <sup>(2)</sup>	Total
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	<b>€</b> million
Lending related activities	6	79	10	16	1	111
Mutual funds and assets under management	14	2	35	11	4	67
Network activities and other(1)	54	6	25	88	2	173
Capital markets		6	13	5	(1)	23
Total from continuing operations(3)	73	92	84	119	6	374



	30 September 2023						
		Global Markets					
	Retail	Corporate	& Asset Mngt	International	Other <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	€ million	
Lending related activities	6	81	12	11	2	112	
Mutual funds and assets under management	13	1	30	8	4	56	
Network activities and other (1)	46	5	23	66	2	142	
Capital markets	-	6	13	5	(2)	21	
Total from continuing operations	65	93	78	89	6	331	

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  Including income from credit cards related services.

# 9. Income from non banking services

Income from non banking services from continuing operations includes (i) net insurance income of € 2.9 million, following the consolidation of Hellenic Bank group as of the third quarter 2024 (notes 5 and 18.2), (ii) rental income of € 72.9 million (30 September 2023: € 71.1 million) from real estate properties and (iii) other income of € 0.7 million (30 September 2023: € 1.0 million) from IT services provided by the Group entities.

# 10. Operating expenses

	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Staff costs	(414)	(337)
Administrative expenses	(234)	(198)
Contributions to resolution and deposit guarantee funds	(9)	(49)
Depreciation of real estate properties and equipment	(33)	(31)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	(28)	(28)
Amortisation of intangible assets	(36)	(29)
Contribution to restoration initiatives after natural disasters		(14)
Total from continuing operations (1)	(754)	(686)

<sup>(1)</sup> It includes € 62 million referring to Hellenic Bank group, which was consolidated as of the third quarter of 2024 (notes 5 and 18.2).

Pursuant to the notification of the Hellenic Deposit and Investment Guarantee Fund (HDIGF) received by the Bank in November 2023, no additional contributions were recognized for the Resolution Scheme of the HDIGF in the period ended 30 September 2024. In addition, according to the announcement of the Single Resolution Board on 15 February 2024, no regular annual contributions will be collected in 2024 from the institutions falling within the scope of the Single Resolution Fund. Further relevant information is provided in note 11 of consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The average number of employees of the Group during the period was 11,492 (30 September 2023: 10,193 for the Group's continuing operations). As at 30 September 2024, the number of branches and business/private banking centers of the Group amounted to 604 (31 December 2023: 540).

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes "Remedial and Servicing Strategy" and "Other and elimination center" segments.

<sup>(3)</sup> It includes € 20 million referring to Hellenic Bank group, which was consolidated as of the third quarter of 2024 (notes 5 and 18.2).



#### 11. Impairment allowance for loans and advances to customers

The following tables present the movement of the impairment allowance on loans and advances to customers (expected credit losses – ECL). Information with regards to the estimates applied for the expected credit loss measurement as at 30 September 2024 is provided in note 3.

	30 September 2024					
	12-month ECL - Stage 1 € million	Lifetime ECL - Stage 2 € million	Lifetime ECL - Stage 3 and POCI <sup>(1)</sup> € million	Total <u>€ million</u>		
Impairment allowance as at 1 January	170	329	759	1,258		
Transfers between stages	19	13	(32)	-		
Impairment loss for the period	(2)	10	165	174		
Recoveries from written - off loans Loans and advances derecognised/ reclassified as	-	-	32	32		
held for sale during the period <sup>(2)</sup>	(0)	(0)	(106)	(106)		
Amounts written off	-	-	(49)	(49)		
Unwinding of Discount	-	-	(14)	(14)		
Foreign exchange and other movements	(1)	(10)	(28)	(39)		
Impairment allowance as at 30 September	187	342	727	1,256		

	30 September 2023					
	12-month ECL - Stage 1	Lifetime ECL - Stage 2	Lifetime ECL - Stage 3 and POCI <sup>(1)</sup>	Total		
	€ million	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>		
Impairment allowance as at 1 January	149	355	1,121	1,626		
Transfers between stages	29	0	(29)	-		
Impairment loss for the period	(10)	(19)	266	237		
Recoveries from written - off loans	-	-	38	38		
Loans and advances derecognised/ reclassified as						
held for sale during the period (2)	(9)	(9)	(39)	(57)		
Amounts written off	-	-	(304)	(304)		
Unwinding of Discount	-	-	(12)	(12)		
Foreign exchange and other movements	(2)	6	(43)	(39)		
Impairment allowance as at 30 September	157	333	999	1,488		

<sup>(1)</sup> The impairment allowance for POCI loans of € 14 million is included in 'Lifetime ECL –Stage 3 and POCI' (30 September 2023: € 6 million).

The impairment losses relating to loans and advances to customers recognized in the Group's income statement for the period ended 30 September 2024 amounted to € 213 million, including € 16 million impairment release relating to the project Leon (note 16) (30 September 2023: € 255 million from continuing operations) and are analyzed as follows:

	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Impairment loss on loans and advances to customers	(174)	(237)
Net income / (loss) from financial guarantee contracts (1)	(34)	(30)
Modification gain / (loss) on loans and advances to customers	(2)	7
Impairment (loss)/ reversal for credit related commitments	(3)	5
Total from continuing operations <sup>(2)</sup>	(213)	(255)

<sup>(1)</sup> It refers to purchased financial guarantee contracts, not integral to the guaranteed loans (projects Wave).

<sup>(2)</sup> It represents the impairment allowance of loans derecognized due to (a) substantial modifications of the loans' contractual terms, (b) sale and securitization transactions, (c) debt to equity transactions and those that have been reclassified as held for sale during the period (note 14).

<sup>(2)</sup> It includes € 24 million referring to Hellenic Bank group, which was consolidated as of the third quarter of 2024 (notes 5 and 18.2), of which € 15 million refers to the initial provision for stage 1 loans upon acquisition.



#### 12. Other impairments, risk provisions and restructuring costs

	30 September 2024	30 September 2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Impairment and valuation losses on real estate properties (note 14)	(12)	(31)
Impairment losses on computer hardware and software	(2)	-
Impairment (losses)/reversal on bonds	(8)	6
Other impairments, litigation and conduct-related		
provisions and costs	(8)	(19)
Other impairments, risk provisions and related costs	(30)	(44)
Voluntary exit schemes and other related costs	(151)	(4)
Other restructuring costs	(6)	(23)
Restructuring costs	(157)	(27)
Total from continuing operations <sup>(1)</sup>	(187)	(71)

<sup>(1)</sup> It includes € 4 million referring to Hellenic Bank group, which was consolidated as of the third quarter of 2024 (notes 5 and 18.2).

For the period ended 30 September 2024, an amount of ca. € 129 million, net of the discounting effect, has been recognised in the Group's income statement for the cost of employee termination benefits in respect of the new Voluntary Exit Scheme (VES) that was launched by the Group in February 2024 for eligible units in Greece and offered mainly to employees over a specific age limit. The new VES is implemented through either lump-sum payments or long term leaves during which they will be receiving a percentage of a monthly salary, or a combination thereof. The saving in personnel expenses is expected at circa € 31 million on an annual basis.

#### 13. Income tax

	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Current tax (1)	(88)	(60)
Deferred tax	(189)	(125)
Total income tax from continuing operations	(277)	(185)

<sup>(1)</sup> In the period ended 30 September 2024, following a favorable court decision, the Group has recognized a tax income of € 20 million for tax claims against the Greek State.

According to Law 4172/2013 currently in force, the nominal Greek corporate tax rate for credit institutions that fall under the requirements of article 27A of Law 4172/2013 regarding eligible deferred tax assets (DTAs)/deferred tax credits (DTCs) against the Greek State is 29%. The Greek corporate tax rate for legal entities other than the aforementioned credit institutions is 22%. In addition, the withholding tax rate for dividends distributed, other than intragroup dividends, is 5%. In particular, the intragroup dividends under certain preconditions are relieved from both income and withholding tax.

The nominal corporate tax rates applicable in the banking subsidiaries incorporated in the international segment of the Group (note 5) are as follows: Bulgaria 10%, Cyprus 12.5% and Luxembourg 24.94%.

#### Pillar Two income taxes

The Group is subject to the top up tax under the Pillar Two legislation that introduces a global minimum effective tax rate at 15% on multinational entities with consolidated revenues over € 750 million, effective as of 1 January 2024. The Pillar Two effective tax rate is lower than 15% in respect of Group's operations in Bulgaria and Cyprus, containing the operations of Eurobank Cyprus and those of Hellenic Bank group (note 5), mainly due to the nominal corporate tax rates (CIT) applying in these jurisdictions (see above). For the period ended 30 September 2024, the Group has recognized a current tax expense of € 13.7 million related to the top up tax applicable on the profits earned in the aforementioned jurisdictions, including € 2 million recognized in the third quarter of 2024 with regard to Hellenic Bank group.

The Group has applied a temporary mandatory relief from deferred tax accounting for the impacts on the top up tax and accounts for it as a current tax when it is incurred.

**30 September** 30 September



# **Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

#### Tax certificate and open tax years

The Company and its subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures, which operate in Greece (notes 18.1 and 19) have in principle up to 6 open tax years. For fiscal years starting from 1 January 2016 onwards, pursuant to the Tax Procedure Code, an 'Annual Tax Certificate' on an optional basis, is provided for the Greek entities, with annual financial statements audited compulsorily, which is issued after a tax audit is performed by the same statutory auditor or audit firm that audits the annual financial statements. The Company and, as a general rule, the Group's Greek companies have opted to obtain such certificate.

The Company's open tax years are 2018 and 2020-2023, while the Bank's open tax years are 2022-2023. The tax certificates of the Company, the Bank and the other Group's entities, which operate in Greece, are unqualified for their open tax years until 2022. In addition, for the year ended 31 December 2023, the tax audits from external auditors are in progress.

In accordance with the Greek tax legislation and the respective Ministerial Decisions issued, additional taxes and penalties may be imposed by the Greek tax authorities following a tax audit within the applicable statute of limitations (i.e. in principle five years as from the end of the fiscal year within which the relevant tax return should have been submitted), irrespective of whether an unqualified tax certificate has been obtained from the tax paying company. In light of the above, as a general rule, the right of the Greek State to impose taxes up to tax year 2017 (included) has been time-barred for the Group's Greek entities as at 31 December 2023.

The open tax years of the foreign banking entities of the Group are as follows: (a) Eurobank Cyprus Ltd, 2018-2023 (a tax audit for tax years 2018-2020 is in progress), (b) Hellenic Bank Public Company Limited, 2010-2023 (a tax audit for tax years 2010-2022 is in progress), (c) Eurobank Bulgaria A.D., 2018-2023 and (d) Eurobank Private Bank Luxembourg S.A., 2019-2023. The remaining foreign entities of the Group (notes 18.1 and 19), which operate in countries where a statutory tax audit is explicitly stipulated by law, have in principle up to 6 open tax years, subject to certain preconditions of the applicable tax legislation of each jurisdiction.

In reference to its total uncertain tax positions, the Group assesses all relevant developments (e.g. legislative changes, case law, ad hoc tax/legal opinions, administrative practices) and raises adequate provisions.

# **Deferred tax**

Deferred tax is calculated on all deductible temporary differences under the liability method as well as for unused tax losses at the rate in effect at the time the reversal is expected to take place.

The net deferred tax is analyzed as follows:

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Deferred tax assets	3,802	3,991
Deferred tax liabilities	(38)	(28)
Net deferred tax	3,764	3,963

The movement on deferred tax is as follows:

	2024	2023
	€ million	€ million
Balance at 1 January	3,963	4,130
Arising from acquisition <sup>(1)</sup>	(11)	-
Income statement credit/(charge) from continuing operations	(189)	(125)
Investment securities at FVOCI	(3)	10
Cash flow hedges	0	2
Discontinued operations (note 14)	3	17
Other	1	(1)
Balance at 30 September	3,764	4,033

<sup>(1)</sup> it refers to deferred tax liability upon acquisition of Hellenic Bank group (note 18.2).



Deferred income tax (charge)/credit from continuing operations is attributable to the following items:

	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Impairment/ valuation relating to loans, disposals and write-offs	(207)	(152)
Tax deductible PSI+ losses	(38)	(38)
Carried forward debit difference of law 4831/2021	81	-
Change in fair value and other temporary differences	(25)	65
Deferred income tax (charge)/credit from continuing operations	(189)	(125)

Deferred tax assets/(liabilities) are attributable to the following items:

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Impairment/ valuation relating to loans and accounting write-offs	817	940
PSI+ tax related losses	864	901
Losses from disposals and crystallized write-offs of loans	2,028	2,120
Carried forward debit difference of law 4831/2021	120	39
Other impairments/ valuations through the income statement	(87)	(49)
Cash flow hedges	6	6
SLSRI and employee termination benefits <sup>(2)</sup>	47	17
Real estate properties, equipment and intangible assets	(111)	(97)
Investment securities at FVOCI	(26)	(23)
Other <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	106	109
Net deferred tax	3,764	3,963

<sup>(1)</sup> It includes, among others, DTA on deductible temporary differences relating to operational risk provisions and the leasing operations.

Further information, in relation to the aforementioned categories of deferred tax assets as at 30 September 2024, is as follows:

- (a) € 817 million refer to deductible temporary differences arising from impairment/valuation relating to loans including the accounting debt write-offs according to the Greek tax law 4172/2013, as in force. These temporary differences can be utilized in future periods with no specified time limit and according to current tax legislation of each jurisdiction;
- (b) € 864 million refer to losses resulted from the Group's participation in PSI+ and the Greek's state debt buyback program which are subject to amortization for tax purposes over a thirty-year period, i.e. 1/30 of losses per year starting from year 2012 onwards (see below DTCs section);
- (c) € 2,028 million refer to the unamortized part of the crystallized tax losses arising from write-offs and disposals of loans, which are subject to amortization over a twenty-year period;

# Assessment of the recoverability of deferred tax assets

The recognition of the deferred tax assets is based on management's assessment that the Group's legal entities will have sufficient future taxable profits, against which the deductible temporary differences and the unused tax losses can be utilized. The deferred tax assets are determined on the basis of the tax treatment of each deferred tax asset category, as provided by the applicable tax legislation of each jurisdiction and the eligibility of carried forward losses for offsetting with future taxable profits. Additionally, the Group's assessment on the recoverability of recognized deferred tax assets is based on (a) the future performance expectations (projections of operating results) and growth opportunities relevant for determining the expected future taxable profits, (b) the expected timing of reversal of the deductible and taxable temporary differences, (c) the probability that the Group entities will have sufficient taxable profits in the future, in the same period as the reversal of the deductible and taxable temporary differences or in the years into which the tax losses can be carried forward, and (d) the historical levels of Group entities' performance in combination with the previous years' tax losses caused by one off or non-recurring events.

In particular, for the period ended 30 September 2024, the deferred tax asset (DTA) recoverability assessment has been based on the three-year Business Plan that was approved by the Board of Directors in February 2024, for the period up to the end of 2026 (also submitted to the Single Supervisory Mechanism -SSM-) and certain updates of the above plan that were carried out based on the

<sup>(2)</sup> DTA attributable to employee termination benefits (mainly referring to the new VES, note 12), previously included in line "Other", has been presented along with DTA on SLSRI. Comparative information has been adjusted accordingly.



financial results of the first half of 2024 and the latest business outlook onwards. For the years beyond 2026, the forecast of operating results was based on the management projections considering the growth opportunities of the Greek and European economy, the banking sector and the Group itself. Specifically, the management projections for the Group's future profitability adopted in the Business Plan and its updates, have considered, among others, (a) the gradual decrease of interest rates in 2024 onwards, (b) the sustainable increase in loan volumes with pressure in business lending spreads and the growth, at a relatively lower pace, of customer deposits with gradually higher betas, (c) the increase in fee and commission income mostly driven by assets under management, bancassurance, network and lending related activities, cards' issuing and investment property rentals, (d) the discipline to operating expenses' targets taking into account the sustained - albeit easing inflationary pressures, (e) the further decrease of NPE ratio, (f) the resilient asset quality with lower cost of risk, which is expected to carry the effect from the improved macroeconomic outlook driven by the resilient growth of Greek economy, above European average, as well as the unemployment rate at single digit levels, close to historical lows and (g) the fulfilment of interim MREL targets throughout the plan period. The major initiatives introduced in the context of the Group's transformation plan "Eurobank 2030", will contribute to meeting its financial objectives.

The Group closely monitors and constantly assesses the developments on the macroeconomic and geopolitical front (note 2) including the inflationary pressures and their potential effect on the achievement of its Business Plan targets in terms of asset quality and profitability and will continue to update its estimates accordingly.

#### Deferred tax credit against the Greek State and tax regime for loan losses

As at 30 September 2024, pursuant to the Law 4172/2013, as in force, the Bank's eligible DTAs/deferred tax credits (DTCs) against the Greek State amounted to € 3,070 million (31 December 2023: € 3,212 million). The DTCs are accounted for on: (a) the unamortised losses from the Private Sector Involvement (PSI) and the Greek State Debt Buyback Program, which are subject to amortisation over a thirty-year period and (b) on the sum of (i) the unamortized part of the DTC eligible crystallized tax losses arising from write-offs and disposals of loans, which are subject to amortization over a twenty-year period, (ii) the accounting debt write-offs and (iii) the remaining accumulated provisions and other losses in general due to credit risk recorded up to 30 June 2015. The DTCs will be converted into directly enforceable claims (tax credit) against the Greek State provided that the Bank's after tax accounting result for the year is a loss.

According to the Law 4831/2021 (article 125), which amended Law 4172/2013, the amortization of the PSI tax related losses is deducted from the taxable income at a priority over that of the crystallized tax losses (debit difference) arising from write-offs and disposals of loans. In addition, the amount of the annual tax amortization of the above crystallized tax losses is limited to the amount of the annual taxable profits, calculated before the deduction of such losses and following the annual tax deduction of the PSI tax related losses. The unutilized part of the annual tax amortization of the crystallized loan losses can be carried forward for offsetting over a period of 20 years. If at the end of the 20-year utilization period, there are balances that have not been offset, these will qualify as a tax loss, which is subject to the 5-year statute of limitation. The above provisions apply as of 1 January 2021 and cover the crystallized tax losses that have arisen from write-offs and disposals of loans as of 1 January 2016 onwards.

Taking into account the tax regime in force, the recovery of the Bank's deferred tax asset recorded on loans and advances to customers and the regulatory capital structure are further safeguarded, contributing substantially to the achievement of NPE management targets through write-offs and disposals, in line with the regulatory framework and SSM requirements.

According to tax Law 4172/2013 as in force, an annual fee of 1.5% is imposed on the excess amount of deferred tax assets guaranteed by the Greek State, stemming from the difference between the current tax rate for the eligible credit institutions (i.e. 29%) and the tax rate applicable on 30 June 2015 (i.e. 26%). For the period ended 30 September 2024, an amount of € 4.2million has been recognized in "Other income/(expenses) (30 September 2023: € 4.4 million).



#### 14. Disposal groups classified as held for sale and discontinued operations

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	€ million	€ million
Assets of disposal groups		
Real estate properties	35	37
Loans portfolios (note 16)	46	169
IMO Property Investments Bucuresti S.A.	12	_
Total	93	206
Liabilities of disposal groups		
IMO Property Investments Bucuresti S.A. (note 26)	2	-
Other liabilities related to loans portfolios (notes 16 and 26)	1	1
Total	3	1

#### **Real estate properties**

In the context of its strategy for the active management of its real estate portfolio (repossessed, investment properties and own used properties), the Group has gradually classified as held for sale certain pools of real estate assets of total remaining carrying amount ca. € 35 million at 30 September 2024 (31 December 2023: € 37 million), after their remeasurement in accordance with the IFRS 5 requirements.

The Group remains committed to its plan to sell the aforementioned assets, which are gradually being disposed and undertakes all necessary actions towards this direction.

The above non-recurring fair value measurements were categorized as Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy due to the significance of the unobservable inputs used, with no change occurring up to 30 September 2024.

# IMO Property Investments Bucuresti S.A., Romania

In June 2024, the sale of IMO Property Investments Bucuresti S.A. was considered highly probable, therefore the company was classified as held for sale in accordance with IFRS 5. Accordingly, in the second quarter of 2024, a remeasurement/impairment loss of € 9.4 million on real estate properties was recognised in the income statement line "Other impairments, risk provisions and related costs".

# **Discontinued operations**

In the period ended 30 September 2024, an additional provision of € 10 million (€ 7.1 million net of tax) was recognized, in relation to the sale of a Bank's former subsidiary, previously presented as a discontinued operation, based on specific indemnity clauses in the relevant Sale Purchase Agreement.

# Eurobank Direktna a.d. disposal group

As of 31 March 2023, the assets of Eurobank Direktna a.d. and the associated liabilities, which formed part of the share purchase agreement signed by the Bank with AIK Banka a.d. Beograd, were classified as held for sale and presented as a discontinued operation. The subsidiary was the major part of the Group's operations in Serbia, which are presented in the International segment.

For the period ended 30 September 2023, the net loss of Eurobank Direktna a.d. disposal group amounted to € 28 million, of which € 11 million was attributable to non controlling interests, while the gain recognized in other comprehensive income amounted to € 2 million.

On 2 November 2023, following the receipt of the approvals by all competent regulatory authorities, the sale of the Group's shareholding in Eurobank Direktna to AIK Banka a.d. Beograd was completed for a cash consideration of € 188.7 million, net of related costs. Following the remeasurement losses of € 63.5 million recognized until 31 October 2023, in accordance with IFRS 5 requirements the resulting loss from the sale amounted to € 123 million before tax, including the recyclement to the income statement of € 124 million cumulative losses (mainly currency translation differences), previously recognized in other comprehensive income.



#### 15. Derivative financial instruments

	30 September 2024		31 December 2023	
	Fair values		Fair v	ralues
	Assets	Assets Liabilities		Liabilities
	<u>€ million</u>	€ million	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Derivatives for which hedge accounting is not applied/ held for trading	1,131	1,061	1,310	1,196
Derivatives designated as fair value hedges	277	446	323	599
Derivatives designated as cash flow hedges	7	62	-	147
Offsetting	(630)	(348)	(752)	(492)
Total derivatives assets/liabilities	786	1,221	881	1,450

As at 30 September 2024, the Group has proceeded with the offsetting of positions in CCP (Central Counterparty) cleared OTC derivative financial instruments against the cash accounts used for variation margin purposes for such derivatives. Accordingly, derivatives assets and liabilities of € 630 million and € 348 million, respectively, were offset against € 285 million cash collateral received and € 3 million cash collateral pledged (31 December 2023: € 752 million assets and € 492 million liabilities were offset against € 317 million cash collateral received and € 57 million cash collateral pledged).

As at 30 September 2024, the net carrying value of the derivatives with the Hellenic Republic amounted to a liability of € 269 million (31 December 2023: € 260 million liability).

For the period ended 30 September 2024, the Group recognized € 80 million gains from derivative financial instruments within net trading income/loss, that relate mainly to gains/losses deriving from the fair value changes of the derivatives' portfolio used to hedge dynamically the interest rate risk of fixed rate loans and deposits portfolios, including realized gains/losses from the derivatives' terminations.

#### 16. Loans and advances to customers

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<b>€ million</b>	€ million
Loans and advances to customers at amortised cost		
- Gross carrying amount	50,351	42,773
- Impairment allowance	(1,256)	(1,258)
Carrying Amount	49,095	41,515
Fair value changes of loans in portfolio hedging of interest rate risk	5	15
Loans and advances to customers at FVTPL	11	15
Total	49,112	41,545



The table below presents the carrying amount of loans and advances to customers per product line and per stage as at 30 September 2024:

	30 September 2024					31 December 2023
	12-month ECL- Stage 1 € million		Lifetime ECL - Stage 3 € million		Total amount € million	Total amount € million
Loans and advances to customers at						
amortised cost						
Mortgage lending:						
- Gross carrying amount	9,263	2,552	342	158	12,316	9,942
- Impairment allowance	(44)	(181)	(174)	(4)	(403)	(382)
Carrying Amount	9,220	2,372	168	154	11,913	9,560
Consumer lending:						
- Gross carrying amount	3,746	421	154	159	4,480	3,436
- Impairment allowance	(53)	(52)	(115)	(5)	(225)	(210)
Carrying Amount	3,693	369	39	154	4,255	3,225
Small Business lending:						
- Gross carrying amount	2,650	630	228	26	3,534	3,484
- Impairment allowance	(23)	(53)	(113)	(1)	(190)	(219)
Carrying Amount	2,627	577	115	25	3,344	3,265
Wholesale lending: (2)						
- Gross carrying amount	28,018	1,262	651	89	30,021	25,912
- Impairment allowance	(68)	(56)	(311)	(3)	(438)	(447)
Carrying Amount	27,951	1,206	341	86	29,583	25,465
Total loans and advances to						
customers at AC						
- Gross carrying amount, of which:	43,677	4,865	1,376	432	50,351	42,773
Non Performing exposures (NPE)			1,376	287	1,663	1,512
- Impairment allowance	(187)	(342)	(713)	(14)	(1,256)	(1,258)
Carrying Amount	43,491	4,523	663	419	49,095	41,515
Fair value changes of loans in portfolio hedging of interest rate risk Loans and advances to customers at FVTPL					5	15
Carrying Amount <sup>(3)</sup>					11	15
Total					49,112	41,545

<sup>(1)</sup> Following the acquisition of Hellenic Bank (note 18.2), loans with a carrying amount of € 0.4 billion as of 30 June 2024 have been added to the Group POCI loans.

In line with the regulatory framework and Single Supervisory Mechanism's (SSM) requirements for Non-Performing Exposures' (NPE) management, in March 2024, the Group submitted its NPE Management Strategy for 2024-2026, along with the annual NPE stock targets at both Bank and Group level. The plan envisages the decrease of the Group's NPE ratio at 3.2% in 2026.

As at 30 September 2024, the Group's NPE stock amounting to € 1,663 million includes Hellenic Bank loans of € 0.2 billion covered by the Asset Protection Scheme (APS) agreement in Cyprus. The Group NPE ratio, excluding the NPE covered by the APS, decreased to 2.9% (31 December 2023: 3.5%), while the NPE coverage ratio improved to 89.9% (31 December 2023: 86.4%). With the inclusion of the above NPE covered by the APS, the Group NPE ratio and the NPE coverage ratio would be 3.3% and 79.5% respectively.

# Project "Solar"

In the context of its NPE management strategy, the Group has been structuring another NPE securitization transaction (project 'Solar'), as part of a joint initiative with the other Greek systemic banks (the Banks) since 2018. The Group targets to the prudential and accounting derecognition of the underlying corporate loan portfolio from its balance sheet by achieving a Significant Risk Transfer (SRT) and including 'Solar' securitization under the Hellenic Asset Protection Scheme (HAPS), thus the senior note of the securitization

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes € 4,382 million related to the senior notes of the securitizations of NPE loan portfolios originated by the Group, which have been categorized in Stage 1.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes the mezzanine notes of the securitizations of NPE loan portfolios originated by the Group.



to become entitled to the Greek State's guarantee. Out of the notes to be issued by the SPV, in the context of 'Solar' securitization, the Banks will hold 100% of the Senior notes as well as the 5% of the Mezzanine and Junior notes, and will dispose of the remaining stake of the subordinated tranches. The completion of the transaction is subject to the fulfilment of customary conditions precedent for such transactions, including, among others, confirmation of its inclusion in the HAPS scheme and the SRT approval mentioned above.

Since June 2022, the Group classified the underlying corporate loan portfolio as held for sale, while the remeasurement of its expected credit losses, in accordance with the Group's accounting policy for the impairment of financial assets, resulted in the recognition of impairment loss of € 12 million in the fourth quarter of 2023. The aforementioned impairment loss is determined by reference to the estimated fair value of the notes to be retained by the Group, upon the completion of transaction, and the consideration expected to be received by the sale of mezzanine and junior notes. As at 30 September 2024, the carrying amount of the aforementioned loan portfolio reached € 46 million, comprising loans with gross carrying amount of € 243 million, which carried an impairment allowance of € 197 million. Furthermore, the impairment allowance of the letters of guarantee included in the underlying portfolio reached € 1 million (note 26).

#### Project "Leon"- loans' derecognition and other loans held for sale

In December 2023, the Group, aiming to accelerate further its NPE reduction plan, initiated the sale process of a mixed NPE portfolio of total gross book value ca. € 400 million, engaging in parallel in negotiations with potential investors. Accordingly, at 31 December 2023, the Bank classified the aforementioned loan portfolio as held for sale, remeasured the portfolio's expected credit losses, in accordance with the Bank's accounting policy for the impairment of financial assets and recognized an impairment loss of € 55 million. In the first half of 2024, the Bank revised its NPE sale target and increased the aforementioned perimeter of NPE loans by ca. € 240 million, which were also classified as held-for-sale. As a result of the above, at 30 June 2024, the carrying amount of the loan portfolio under held for sale perimeter reached € 239 million, comprising loans with gross carrying amount of € 637 million, which carried an impairment allowance of € 398 million.

On 8 July 2024, the Group, through its special purpose financing vehicle "LEON CAPITAL FINANCE DAC" (SPV), issued senior, mezzanine and junior notes of nominal amount of ca. € 1.5 billion, via the securitization of a mixed NPE portfolio that was classified as held for sale at 30 June 2024 (project's "Leon" perimeter) and written off loans of total principal amount due of ca. € 1.5 billion and gross carrying amount of ca. € 0.6 billion that complied with the requirements of Hellenic Asset Protection Scheme law. Further to the above, on 13 September 2024, the Group, as the holder of the notes issued by the SPV, proceeded with the disposal of the 95% of the mezzanine and junior tranches to a third party investor. Accordingly, as of the aforementioned date, the Group ceased to control the SPV and the related real estate company 'Leon Capital Estate Single Member S.A.', which resides with the majority stake of mezzanine noteholders, derecognized the underlying loan portfolio on the basis that it transferred substantially all risks and rewards of the portfolio's ownership and relinquished its control over it, and recognized the retained notes on its balance sheet, i.e. 100% of the senior and 5% of the mezzanine and junior notes of Leon securitization, at fair value. In addition, the Group reassessed the portfolio's expected credit losses, which was determined by reference to the estimated fair value of the notes to be retained by the Group and the consideration to be received by the sale of mezzanine and junior notes, and recognized an impairment release of € 16 million (note 11).

The carrying amount of the loan portfolio derecognized, as a result of the Transaction, amounted to € 256 million, comprising loans with gross carrying amount of € 589 million, which carried an impairment allowance of € 333 million. The respective derecognition loss, recorded in "other income/(expenses)", amounted to € 1 million. As at 30 September 2024, the gross carrying amount of the remaining loan portfolio under sale amounted to € 51 million with an equivalent amount of impairment allowance.

# Project "Wave"

In July 2024, the Bank proceeded with the execution of another synthetic risk transfer transaction (project "Wave V") in the form of a financial guarantee, providing credit protection over the mezzanine loss of a portfolio of performing SME and Large Corporate loans amounting to € 1.1 billion (the reference portfolio). Similarly to the previous synthetic risk transfer transactions of similar characteristics ("Wave" projects), the Wave V transaction was accounted for as a purchased financial guarantee contract that is not integral to the contractual terms of the reference portfolio, where a compensation right resulting from the expected credit losses of the protected loans is recognized, to the extent that it is virtually certain that the Group will be reimbursed for the credit losses incurred. The reference portfolios of Wave projects continued to be recognized on the Group's Balance Sheet.

As at 30 September 2024, the Wave V transaction, that was performed in the context of the Group's initiatives for the optimization of its regulatory capital, resulted in a capital benefit of 25 bps.



#### **Support measures to customers**

In March 2024, the Bank announced the extension of the reward initiative for housing loan clients under floating rate loans, as initially was implemented in April 2023. In particular, the Bank, in its effort to continue to support and reward its non-delinquent housing clients, announced that the application of "a cap rate" in the loans' applicable base rates is extended for another 12 months. The effect of the extension of the cap rate was assessed against the prevailing market rates and was reflected prospectively in the loans' effective interest rate.

# **Probability of prepayment of floating rate loans**

As at 30 September 2024, the Group updated the prepayment probability which has been incorporated in the expected cash flows of performing retail loans (note 10 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023), resulting in the recognition of a loss of ca. € 22 million under "Other income/(expenses)" with a corresponding adjustment on their gross carrying amount (31 December 2023: € 35 million).

# 17. Investment securities

	30 September 2024			
	12-month ECL-	Lifetime ECL- Lifetime ECL-		Total
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	TOtal
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<b>€ million</b>
Debt securities at amortised cost				
- Gross carrying amount	17,004	11	33	17,047
- Impairment allowance	(18)	(1)	(8)	(26)
Debt securities at FVOCI	3,734	25		3,759
Total	20,720	35	25	20,781
Debt securities at FVTPL				21
Equity securities at FVOCI				33
Equity securities at FVTPL				351
Total Investment securities			_	21,186
		31 Decem	ber 2023	
	12-month ECL-	Lifetime ECL-	Lifetime ECL-	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	€ million	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Debt securities at amortised cost				
- Gross carrying amount	10,935	7	32	10,974
- Impairment allowance	(11)	(0)	(7)	(18)
Debt securities at FVOCI	3,427	48	<u>-</u>	3,475
Total	14,351	55	25	14,430
Debt securities at FVTPL				26
Equity securities at FVOCI				17
Equity securities at FVTPL				237
Total Investment securities				14,710

The investment securities per category are analyzed as follows:

	30 September 2024			
	Investment Investment Investment			
	securities at	securities at	securities at	
	FVOCI	amortised cost	FVTPL	Total
	€ million	€ million	<u>€ million</u>	€ million
Debt securities (1)				
- Greek government bonds	796	4,957	-	5,753
- Greek government treasury bills	75	-	-	75
- Other government bonds	1,652	4,050	14	5,716
- Other issues	1,236	8,014	7	9,258
	3,759	17,021	21	20,802
Equity securities	33	-	351	384
Total	3,792	17,021	373	21,186



	31 December 2023				
	Investment Investment Investment securities at securities at securities at				
	FVOCI	amortised cost	FVTPL	Total	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	<u>€ million</u>	
Debt securities					
- Greek government bonds	870	4,963	-	5,833	
- Greek government treasury bills	39	-	-	39	
- Other government bonds	1,313	2,520	-	3,833	
- Other issues	1,253	3,472	26	4,751	
	3,475	10,955	26	14,456	
Equity securities	17		237	254	
Total	3,492	10,955	263	14,710	

<sup>(1)</sup> Debt securities at FVTPL mainly refer to bonds designated at FVTPL under the fair value option to mitigate the accounting mismatch for unit linked products presented in insurance contract liabilities (note 18.2).

In the first quarter of 2024, the Group proceeded with the disinvestment of short-term sovereign debt securities of face value of € 365 million measured at amortized cost, resulting in a derecognition loss of € 16.6 million. The sale was assessed to be consistent with the held to collect business model in accordance with the Group's accounting policy.

# 18. Group composition

# 18.1 Shares in subsidiaries

The following is a listing of the Company's subsidiaries as at 30 September 2024, included in the interim consolidated financial statements for the period ended 30 September 2024:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Note</u>	Percentage holding	Country of incorporation	<u>Line of business</u>
urobank S.A.		100.00	Greece	Banking
Be Business Exchanges Single Member Societe Anonyme of Business Exchanges Networks and Accounting and Tax dervices	С	100.00	Greece	Business-to-business e-commerce, accounting, tax and sundry services
urobank Asset Management Mutual Fund Mngt Iompany Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Mutual fund and asset management
urobank Equities Investment Firm Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Capital markets and advisory services
urobank Leasing Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Leasing
urobank Factors Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Factoring
Herald Greece Single Member Real Estate development nd services S.A. 1		100.00	Greece	Real estate
lerald Greece Single Member Real Estate development nd services S.A. 2		100.00	Greece	Real estate
iraeus Port Plaza 1 Single Member Development S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
Under liquidation) Anchor Hellenic Investment Holding ingle Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
thinaiki Estate Investments Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
iraeus Port Plaza 2 Single Member Development S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
iraeus Port Plaza 3 Single Member Development S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
enberco Real Estate Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
alue Touristiki Single Member Development S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
DEXA Real Estate Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Real estate
urobank Ananeosimes Single Member S.A.		100.00	Greece	Production and distribution of solar generated electric energy
urobank Bulgaria A.D.		99.99	Bulgaria	Banking
B Personal Finance E.A.D.		99.99	Bulgaria	Pension assurance intermediary business
erberis Investments Ltd	d	100.00	Channel Islands	Holding company
urobank Cyprus Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Banking



<u>Name</u>	<u>Note</u>	Percentage holding	Country of incorporation	<u>Line of business</u>
Hellenic Bank Public Company Limited <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Banking
Hellenic Bank (Investments) Ltd <sup>(2)(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Investment banking, asset managemen and brokerage
HB Data Analytics Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Auxiliary services
Pancyprian Insurance Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.94	Cyprus	General Insurance
Hellenic Life Insurance Company Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Life Insurance
Hellenic Bank Insurance Holding Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Insurance services
Hellenic Insurance Agency Ltd <sup>(2)(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Insurance Intermediation
zmero Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
Anolia Industrial Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
Orypto Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
Arzetio Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
zelco Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
Catlero Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
Prunelox Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
shanlo Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
orki Holdings Ltd <sup>(3)</sup>		55.96	Cyprus	Real estate
oramonio Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
enevino Holdings Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
Rano Investments Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
leviko Ventures Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
ivar Investments Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
mvanero Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
evasono Holdings Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
olki Investments Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
Adariano Investments Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
Elerovio Holdings Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
Afinopio Investments Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
Ovedrio Holdings Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
Primoxia Holdings Ltd		100.00	Cyprus	Real estate
urobank Private Bank Luxembourg S.A.		100.00	Luxembourg	Banking
urobank Fund Management Company (Luxembourg) .A.		100.00	Luxembourg	Fund management
RB Lux Immo S.A.		100.00	Luxembourg	Real estate
RB New Europe Funding B.V.		100.00	Netherlands	Finance company
RB New Europe Funding II B.V.		100.00	Netherlands	Finance company
RB New Europe Holding B.V.		100.00	Netherlands	Holding company
RB IT Shared Services S.A.		100.00	Romania	Informatics data processing
MO Property Investments Bucuresti S.A. <sup>(1)</sup>		100.00	Romania	Real estate services
eferco Development S.A.		99.99	Romania	Real estate
RB Leasing A.D. Beograd-in Liquidation		100.00	Serbia	Leasing
MO Property Investments A.D. Beograd		100.00	Serbia	Real estate services
Carta II Plc		-	United Kingdom	Special purpose financing vehicle
starti Designated Activity Company		-	Ireland	Special purpose financing vehicle
RB Recovery Designated Activity Company		-	Ireland	Special purpose financing vehicle

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  The company has been classified as a held for sale subsidiary (note 14).

<sup>(2)</sup> The company is under liquidation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(3)</sup> Entities of Hellenic Bank group, which was consolidated as of the third quarter of 2024 (note 18.2).



# (a) Reco Real Property A.D. Beograd, Serbia

In February 2024, the Bank signed an agreement for the sale of its participation interest of 100% in Reco Real Property A.D. Beograd to a third party for a cash consideration of € 11.5 million. Following the above, the company was classified as held for sale and measured by reference to the agreed consideration, being lower than its carrying amount. Accordingly, in the first quarter of 2024, a fair value remeasurement loss of € 1.8 million for the company's main asset, relating to investment property, was recognized in the income statement line "Other income/(expenses)". In June 2024, the sale of the company was completed, with an immaterial effect on the Group's income statement.

#### (b) Special purpose financing vehicle for the securitization of Bank's loans and related real estate company

In the context of Project "Leon", on 8 July 2024, the Bank proceeded to a securitization transaction through the special purpose financing vehicle "LEON CAPITAL FINANCE DESIGNATED ACTIVITY COMPANY". In September 2024, the Group disposed 95% of the mezzanine and junior notes of the abovementioned securitization to a third party, therefore ceased to control the SPV and the related real estate company "Leon Capital Estate Single Member S.A." (note 16).

# (c) Be Business Exchanges Single Member Societe Anonyme of Business Exchanges Networks and Accounting and Tax Services, Greece

In September 2024, Eurobank Holdings acquired an additional participation interest of 1.99% in the company, therefore its holding in the company's share capital reached 100%. The transaction had an immaterial effect that was recognized directly in the equity attributable to the shareholders of Eurobank Holdings. In October 2024, following the above transaction, the name of the company was amended with the inclusion of the term "Single member".

#### (d) Berberis Investments Ltd, Channel Islands

In 2024, the liquidation of the company was decided.

#### 18.2 Consolidation of Hellenic Bank group

Hellenic Bank Public Company Ltd ("Hellenic Bank"), a financial institution based in Cyprus and listed in the Cyprus Stock Exchange, was accounted for as a Group's associate under the equity method from April 2023 until 30 June 2024 (note 19). The Hellenic Bank group provides a wide range of banking and financial services, which include financing, investment and insurance services, custodian and factoring services and the management and disposal of properties, predominantly acquired in debt satisfaction.

As a result of the agreements the Bank had entered into with certain of Hellenic Bank's shareholders since August 2023, on 4 June 2024, the Bank announced that following the receipt of the relevant regulatory approvals, acquired an additional 26.1% holding in Hellenic Bank ("Transaction") for a total consideration of € 275.7 million. On the same date, following the Transaction, pursuant to the Takeover Bids Law of 2007 of the Republic of Cyprus, L.41(I)/2007 as amended (the "Law"), the Bank also announced the submission of a Mandatory Takeover Bid ("Takeover Bid") to all shareholders of Hellenic Bank for the acquisition of up to 100% of the issued share capital of Hellenic Bank. The consideration offered by the Bank was € 2.56 per share, paid in cash to all the shareholders who would accept the Takeover Bid during the period from 1st July until 30th July 2024.

Furthermore, during June 2024 the Bank proceeded with the acquisition of an additional 0.18% holding in Hellenic Bank for a total consideration of € 2 million, i.e. at a price of € 2.56 per share. Accordingly, as of 30 June 2024 the Bank's participation percentage in Hellenic Bank reached 55.48%.

Despite being the holder of over 50% of Hellenic Bank's shares, until the expiration of the time allowed for the acceptance of the Takeover Bid, and pursuant to the Law, Eurobank as the offeror, its nominees and persons acting in concert with it could not be appointed to the Board of Directors of Hellenic Bank, nor they could exercise, or procure the exercise of, the votes attaching to any shares they held in Hellenic Bank. In addition, during the period when they became aware that a bid was imminent and until expiration of the Takeover Bid acceptance period, the Board of Directors of Hellenic Bank could not without prior authorization of the general meeting of shareholders, take any action which could result in the frustration of the Takeover Bid.

On 30 July 2024, the acceptance period for the Takeover Bid expired, therefore the restrictions imposed by the Law on the Bank's ability to exercise its voting rights no longer applied, and Eurobank, since then, has been able to exercise its rights in full. Moreover, after considering the relevant provisions of the Cyprus' legal framework including the Companies Law Cap. 113, and Hellenic Bank's articles of association in relation to the exercise of shareholders' rights, including the timing for convening a general meeting of the shareholders, it was assessed that the Group acquired control over Hellenic Bank group within July. As such, Hellenic Bank and its subsidiaries are included in the Company's consolidated financial statements from the third quarter of 2024.



The acquisition of Hellenic Bank was accounted for as a business combination using the purchase method of accounting, where provisional values have been applied for the initial period that the accounting is incomplete. In accordance with the Group's accounting policies, during this initial measurement period, that cannot exceed one year from the acquisition date, the Group will retrospectively adjust the provisional amounts recognized at the acquisition date to reflect new information obtained about facts and circumstances that existed as of the acquisition date.

Accordingly, the difference between a) the measurement at acquisition date fair values of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed relating to 55.48% participation held in Hellenic Bank as of 30 June 2024 based on provisional values - see below - amounting to € 865 million and b) the carrying amount of the investment in the entity accounted for previously as an associate amounting to € 862 million, which was derecognized, resulted in ca. € 3 million gain, which has been recognized in the income statement line "Other income/(expenses)", while ca. € 5 million acquisition related costs, were also recognized in the same income statement line.

In particular, the acquisition balance sheet of Hellenic Bank group, based on its published interim financial statements for the six month period ended 30 June 2024 and the provisional fair value adjustments currently recognized against total assets and liabilities, are set out below:

	<b>Provisional values</b>
	on acquisition
	<b>€ million</b>
ASSETS	
Cash and balances with central banks	5,390
Due from credit institutions	328
Loans and advances to customers	5,965
Investment securities	5,456
Property and equipment	171
Investment property	10
Intangible assets (1)	34
Other assets (2)	167
Fair value adjustments (5)	(109)
Total assets (3)	17,412
	<u> </u>
LIABILITIES	
Due to credit institutions	92
Due to customers	14,991
Debt securities in issue	437
of which intercompany balances with the Group	63
Other liabilities (4)	320
Fair value adjustments (5)	13
Total liabilities	15,853
Net assets of Hellenic Bank group acquired	1,559
Net assets attributable to non controlling interests	694
Net assets of Hellenic Bank group attributable to shareholders	865
Carrying amount of the investment in the Hellenic Bank group	
accounted for as an associate as at 30 June 2024	862

<sup>(1)</sup> Intangible assets of Hellenic Bank group were reduced by € 14 million, referring to recorded Goodwill not to be recognized as an identifiable asset of the Group as the acquirer.

On 7 August 2024, the Bank announced that after the final review of the Acceptance and Transfer Forms, the total percentage of acceptance of the Takeover Bid reached 0.481%, giving Eurobank total participation of 55.962% in the issued share capital of Hellenic Bank. For the additional stake acquired in the subsidiary, the difference between the fair value of the additional net assets acquired (based on provisional values) amounting to ca. € 7 million and the consideration paid amounting to ca. € 5 million, including the acquisition related costs, resulted in a gain of ca. € 2 million that was recorded directly in equity.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> Other assets include € 24 million reinsurance contract assets.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(3)</sup> Includes cash and cash equivalents of € 5,506 million.

<sup>(4)</sup> Other liabilities include € 104 million insurance contract liabilities.

<sup>(5)</sup> Fair value adjustments against Total assets and Total liabilities are presented within other assets and other liabilities of the Group respectively.



# **Agreement with CNP Assurances on CNP Cyprus Insurance Holdings**

On 9 July 2024, Hellenic Bank and CNP Assurances signed a Sales and Purchase Agreement for the acquisition of its subsidiary CNP Cyprus Insurance Holdings Limited, (the "Transaction") for a total consideration that is expected to be € 182 million.

CNP Cyprus Insurance Holdings Limited group, which consists of amongst others: CNP Cyprialife Ltd, CNP Asfalistiki Ltd, CNP Zois SA and CNP Cyprus Properties Ltd., is a leading insurance operator in Cyprus. It offers life and general insurance products and services through a large network of independent agents in Cyprus. For the year ended 31 December 2023, it had ca. 330 employees and generated € 236 million of gross premiums. CNP Cyprus Insurance Holdings Limited has also presence in the Greek market.

The Transaction is subject to regulatory approvals and it is expected to be completed by the first quarter of 2025.

#### 18.3 Consolidated balance sheet and income statement of Eurobank S.A.

Eurobank Holdings Group comprises Eurobank S.A. Group, which constitutes its most significant component and the Company's directly held subsidiary Be Business Exchanges S.A. The consolidated balance sheet and income statement of Eurobank S.A. including explanatory information regarding the main differences with those of Eurobank Holdings are set out below:

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	€ million
ASSETS		
Cash and balances with central banks	17,393	10,943
Due from credit institutions	2,097	2,354
Securities held for trading	305	386
Derivative financial instruments	786	881
Loans and advances to customers	49,142	41,576
Investment securities	21,186	14,710
Investments in associates and joint ventures	220	541
Property and equipment	962	773
Investment property	1,308	1,357
Intangible assets	407	334
Deferred tax assets	3,802	3,991
Other assets	1,926	1,763
Assets of disposal groups classified as held for sale	93	206
Total assets	99,627	79,815
	=	<u> </u>
LIABILITIES		
Due to central banks	3,104	3,771
Due to credit institutions	2,791	3,078
Derivative financial instruments	1,221	1,450
Due to customers	74,688	57,842
Debt securities in issue	6,487	4,758
Other liabilities	1,900	1,384
Total liabilities	90,191	72,283
		· ·
EQUITY		
Share capital	3,941	3,941
Reserves and retained earnings	4,773	3,591
Equity attributable to shareholders of the Bank	8,714	7,532
Non controlling interests	722	0
Total equity	9,436	7,532
Total equity and liabilities	99,627	79,815



	Nine months ended 30 September	
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Net interest income	1,826	1,601
Net banking fee and commission income	374	331
Income from non banking services	76	72
Net trading income/(loss)	98	6
Gains less losses from investment securities	2	45
Other income/(expenses)	72	90
Operating income	2,448	2,145
Operating expenses	(748)	(680)
Profit from operations before impairments,		
risk provisions and restructuring costs	1,700	1,465
Impairment losses relating to loans and		
advances to customers	(214)	(256)
Other impairments, risk provisions and related costs	(30)	(44)
Restructuring costs	(156)	(26)
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	158	49
Profit before tax from continuing operations	1,458	1,188
Income tax	(274)	(185)
Net profit from continuing operations	1,184	1,003
Net loss from discontinued operations	(7)	(28)
Net profit	1,177	975
Net profit/(loss) attributable to non controlling interests	35	(11)
Net profit attributable to shareholders	1,142	986

As at 30 September 2024, the total assets and total liabilities of Eurobank S.A. Group are higher by € 34 million and € 59 million respectively than those of Eurobank Holdings Group. Hence, the total equity of Eurobank S.A. Group amounting to € 9,436 million is € 25 million lower than that of Eurobank Holdings Group. This is primarily due to the effect from the intercompany assets and liabilities of Eurobank Holdings and its direct subsidiary with the Bank. The net profit attributable to shareholders of Eurobank S.A. Group for the period amounting to € 1,142 million is ca. € 7 million higher than that of Eurobank Holdings Group mainly due to higher operating expenses of Eurobank Holdings Group.

# 19. Investments in associates and joint ventures

As at 30 September 2024, the carrying amount of the Group's investments in associates and joint ventures amounted to € 220 million (31 December 2023: € 541 million). The following is the listing of the Group's associates and joint ventures as at 30 September 2024:

<u>Name</u>	Country of incorporation	Line of business	Group's share
Femion Ltd	Cyprus	Special purpose investment vehicle	66.45
Global Finance S.A. <sup>(1)</sup>	Greece	Investment financing	33.82
Odyssey GP S.a.r.l.	Luxembourg	Special purpose investment vehicle	20.00
Eurolife FFH Insurance Group Holdings S.A. <sup>(1)</sup>	Greece	Holding company	20.00
Alpha Investment Property Commercial Stores S.A.	Greece	Real estate	30.00
Peirga Kythnou P.C.	Greece	Real estate	50.00
doValue Greece Loans and Credits Claim Management S.A.	Greece	Loans and Credits Claim Management	20.00
Perigenis Business Properties S.A.	Greece	Real estate	18.90

Note: In the first half of 2024, in the context of Solar securitization (note 16), the Group along with the other Greek systemic banks established "REOCO SOLAR S.A." with its holding percentage amounting to 23.4%. The company's operating activities are expected to commence upon the completion of the relevant securitization transaction.



#### Hellenic Bank Public Company Ltd, Cyprus

Hellenic Bank Public Company Ltd ("Hellenic Bank"), was accounted for as a Group's associate under the equity method from April 2023 until 30 June 2024. During June 2024, the Group acquired an additional holding of 26.28% in Hellenic Bank, and as a result its participation percentage in the company's share capital reached 55.48%. As of 30 June 2024, the Group assessed that it still had not obtained control over the company, therefore Hellenic Bank was accounted for as an associate under the equity method of accounting (further information is provided in note 18.2).

The difference between: a) the additional 26.28% share of the fair value of the Hellenic Bank group's net identifiable assets, amounting to € 383.3 million and b) the cost of the additional Bank's holding in the entity amounting € 277.7 million, resulted in a gain of € 99.4 million net of € 6.2 million acquisition related costs that was recognized in the income statement line "Other income/(expenses)" (30 September 2023: € 111 million gain, net of € 3 million acquisition related costs, following the initial application of the equity accounting).

In the period that ended on 30 June 2024, the last date that Hellenic Bank group was accounted for as an associate, the share of its results referred to the period from 30 September 2023 to 31 March 2024, as they were based on its available published financial information. Accordingly, in the third quarter of 2024, the share of results of the Hellenic Bank group has been adjusted to include the share of results for the second quarter of 2024 based on its published financial information. As a result, in the period ended 30 September 2024, the Group's share of results of the Hellenic Bank group presented in the income statement line "Share of results of associates and joint ventures", amounted to € 133 million gain (30 September 2023: € 30 million gain).

## 20. Property and equipment and Investment property

The carrying amounts of property and equipment and investment property are analyzed as follows:

	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	€ million	€ million
Land, buildings, leasehold improvements	632	477
Furniture, equipment, motor vehicles	65	51
Computer hardware, software	88	75
Right-of-use of assets (1)	177	170
Total property and equipment	962	773
Investment Property (2)	1,308	1,357
Total	2,270	2,130
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

<sup>(1)</sup> The respective lease liabilities are presented in "other liabilities" (note 26).

In the period ended 30 September 2024, the Group recognized rental income of € 68 million from investment properties in the income statement line 'income from non banking services' (30 September 2023: € 66 million).

The valuation methods and key assumptions required under each method, based on which the carrying value of investment property portfolio is determined, as well as the sensitivity analysis on key assumptions, are described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

<sup>(2)</sup> In the period ended 30 September 2024, the decrease of investment property by ca. € 49 million mainly derives from (a) € 13 million relating to the sale of the Bank's subsidiary Reco Real Property A.D. Beograd (note 18.1), (b) € 33 million due to disposals of other investment properties, (c) € 16 million referring to properties that were classified as held for sale (note 14) and d) € 10 million referring to the inclusion of properties of Hellenic Bank group, which was consolidated as of the third quarter of 2024 (note 18.2).



#### 21. Other assets

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<b>€ million</b>	€ million
Receivable from Deposit Guarantee and Investment Fund	288	286
Repossessed properties and relative prepayments	581	509
Pledged amount for a Greek sovereign risk financial guarantee	240	236
Balances under settlement (1)	97	53
Deferred costs and accrued income	140	85
Other guarantees	218	215
Income tax receivable <sup>(2)</sup>	69	58
Reinsurance contract assets	21	-
Other assets (3)	273	325
Total	1,927	1,767

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes settlement balances with customers relating to banking and brokerage activities.

As at 30 September 2024, other assets net of provisions, amounting to € 273 million include, among others, receivables related to (a) prepayments to suppliers, (b) public entities, (c) property management activities, (d) legal cases and (e) the sale of the Bank's Merchant Acquiring Business in 2022.

#### 22. Due to central banks

30	September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<b>€</b> million	<u>€ million</u>
Secured borrowing from ECB	3,104	3,771

As at 30 September 2024, the Group's outstanding principal under the TLTRO III refinancing program of the European Central Bank (ECB) amounted to € 2.9 billion (31 December 2023: € 3.7 billion outstanding principal under TLTRO III program).

# 23. Due to credit institutions

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<b>€ million</b>	€ million
Secured borrowing from credit institutions <sup>(1)</sup>	2,041	2,428
Borrowings from international financial and similar institutions	337	379
Deposits from banks received as collateral (note 15)	96	87
Current accounts and settlement balances with banks	159	79
Interbank takings	158	105
Total	2,791	3,078

<sup>(1)</sup> The amounts presented are after offsetting € 1,260 million eligible repos with reverse repos under global master repurchase agreements (GMRA) (31 December 2023: € 1,210 million).

Borrowings from international financial and similar institutions include borrowings from European Investment Bank, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development and other similar institutions.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes withholding taxes, net of provisions.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes provisional fair value adjustments for Hellenic Bank group assets (decrease) of ca. € 109 million (note 18.2).



#### 24. Due to customers

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	€ million	<u>€ million</u>
Savings and current accounts	47,801	37,238
Term deposits	26,831	20,209
_	74,632	57,447
Fair value changes of due to customers in portfolio		
hedging of interest rate risk	(7)	(5)
Total	74,625	57,442

As at 30 September 2024, due to customers for the Greek and International operations amounted to € 40,991 million and € 33,641 million, respectively (31 December 2023: € 39,955 million and € 17,492 million, respectively).

### 25. Debt securities in issue

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Securitisations	554	555
Convertible capital securities (Tier 1)	103	-
Subordinated notes (Tier 2)	1,791	1,296
Medium-term notes (EMTN)	4,037	2,905
Total	6,485	4,756

### **Tier 1 Capital instruments**

Tier 1 capital consists of perpetual convertible capital securities (CCS 1 and CCS 2) of nominal value € 2 million and € 128 million (out of which € 27 million in total were held by Group entities), that bear an annual interest rate payable on a quarterly basis of 11% and 10%, respectively, listed on the Cyprus Stock Exchange and issued by Hellenic Bank. Under the terms of their issue, CCS1 and CCS2 represent contracts that will or may be settled in the entity's own equity instruments and include an obligation by Hellenic Bank to deliver a variable number of its own equity instruments. The notes are unsecured, subordinated obligations that the issuer may at its sole discretion redeem at par including accrued interest.

## Post balance sheet event

Hellenic Bank's Board of Directors, as per the company's announcement on 6 November 2024, has approved to request regulatory permission to redeem the Tier 1 capital instruments (CCS1 and CCS2) at par including accrued interest, at the next possible interest payment date.

### **Tier 2 Capital instruments**

In January 2024, the Company announced the issuance of a € 300 million subordinated Tier II debt instrument which matures in April 2034, is callable at par in April 2029 offering a coupon of 6.25% per annum and is listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's Euro MTF market. On the same date, the Bank issued a subordinated instrument of equivalent terms, held by the Company. The proceeds from the issue support Eurobank Holding's Group strategy to ensure ongoing compliance with its total capital adequacy ratio requirements and are used for the Bank's general funding purposes. Further information about the issue is provided in the relevant announcement published in the Company's website on 19 January 2024.

As at 30 September 2024, Tier II subordinated instruments include notes issued by Hellenic Bank with nominal value € 200 million, out of which € 33 million were held by Group entities. The notes were issued in March 2023 at par offering a coupon of 10.25% per annum, mature in 14 June 2033, are callable at par for a 3-month period commencing on 14 March 2028 and are listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's Euro MTF market.



### Medium-term notes (EMTN)

In March 2024, the Bank exercised its call option on senior preferred notes of face value of € 500 million.

In April 2024, the Company announced that Eurobank S.A. successfully completed the issuance of € 650 million senior preferred notes. The bond matures on 30 April 2031, is callable at par on 30 April 2030 offering a coupon of 4.875 % per annum and is listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's Euro MTF market. The proceeds from the issue support Eurobank Group's strategy to ensure ongoing compliance with its Minimum Required Eligible Liabilities (MREL) requirement and are used for Eurobank's general funding purposes. Further information about the issue is provided in the relevant announcement published in the Company's website on 24 April 2024.

In July 2024, the Company announced that Eurobank S.A. successfully completed a tap issue ("New Bonds") to the April 2024 issuance of € 650 million fixed rate senior preferred notes ("Initial Bonds"). The New Bonds, of an aggregate principal amount of € 100 million, will be consolidated and form a single series with the Initial Bonds. Further information about the issue is provided in the relevant announcement published in the Company's website on 8 July 2024.

In September 2024, the company announced that Eurobank S.A. successfully completed the issuance of € 850 million Green senior preferred notes. The bond matures on 24 September 2030, is callable at par on 24 September 2029 offering a coupon of 4 % per annum and is listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's Euro MTF market. The proceeds from the issue will be used to finance or refinance a portfolio of Green Eligible Projects selected in accordance with the criteria described in Eurobank's Green Bond Framework and will support Eurobank Group's strategy to ensure ongoing compliance with its MREL requirement. Further information about the issue is provided in the relevant announcement published in the Company's website on 18 September 2024.

In September 2024, Hellenic Bank announced the issuance of € 100 million senior preferred notes, out of which € 56 million were held by Group entities. The bond matures on 17 September 2026, offering a coupon of 4% per annum and is listed on the Luxembourg Stock Exchange's Euro MTF market.

### 26. Other liabilities

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	€ million	<u>€ million</u>
Balances under settlement <sup>(1)</sup>	500	380
Lease liabilities	199	190
Deferred income and accrued expenses	273	194
Other provisions	136	116
ECL allowance for credit related commitments	66	48
Standard legal staff retirement indemnity obligations		
and employee termination benefits (note 12)	168	59
Sovereign risk financial guarantee	29	31
Income taxes payable	72	30
Deferred tax liabilities (note 13)	38	28
Trading liabilities	98	121
Insurance contract liabilities	102	-
Other liabilities <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	225	188
Total	1,906	1,385

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes settlement balances relating to bank cheques and remittances, credit card transactions, other banking and brokerage activities.

As at 30 September 2024, other liabilities amounting to € 225 million mainly consist of payables relating with (a) suppliers and creditors, (b) contributions to insurance organizations, and (c) duties and other taxes.

As at 30 September 2024, other provisions amounting to  $\le$  136 million (31 December 2023:  $\le$  116 million) mainly include: (a)  $\le$  30 million for claims in dispute and outstanding litigations against the Group (note 30), (b)  $\le$  32 million relating to the sale of Bank's former subsidiaries (note 14), (c)  $\le$  28 million for representation and warranties provided to investors in the context of the NPE securitization transactions (note 35 of the Group's financial statements for 2023), d)  $\le$  16 million for other operational risk events and e)  $\le$  13.3 million relating to contribution to restoration initiatives after natural disasters.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes € 3 million liabilities of disposal groups classified as held for sale (note 14).

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes provisional fair value adjustments for Hellenic Bank group liabilities (increase) of ca. € 13 million (note 18.2).



#### 27. Share capital, share premium and treasury shares

As at 30 September 2024, the par value of the Company's shares is € 0.22 per share (31 December 2023: € 0.22). All shares are fully paid. The balance of share capital and share premium is as follows:

	Share capital <u>€ million</u>	Share premium <u>€ million</u>
Balance at 1 January 2024	817.6	1,161.4
Cancellation of treasury shares	(11.4)	(16.3)
Share capital increase following the exercise of share options	2.7	0.1
Balance at 30 September 2024	808.9	1,145.2

#### **AGM decisions**

On 23 July 2024, the Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the shareholders of the Company, among others, approved:

- The cancellation of 52,080,673 treasury shares acquired in 2023 from Hellenic Financial Stability Fund. Following the said cancellation, the share capital and the share premium of the Company decreased by € 11,457,748.06 and € 16,274,764.99, respectively.
- The distribution of a cash dividend of € 342 million from the "Special Reserves" account, following the approval received from the European Central Bank (ECB) on 5 June 2024. The said dividend corresponds to a 30% payout ratio of the Group's net profit for 2023 and a gross dividend of € 0.09333045 per share, following the above cancellation of treasury shares.
- The distribution of € 404,330 to senior management and employees of the Company from the "Special Reserves" account. In addition, it was noted in AGM that the respective amount that was approved to be distributed to senior management and employees of the Bank was € 26,237,474.

# Share capital increase

Following the exercise of share options granted to executives of the Group under the current share options' plan (see below), and by virtue of the decision of the Board of Directors of the Company on 30 August 2024, the Company's share capital increased by € 2,714,189.50 through the issue of 12,337,225 new common voting shares of a nominal value of € 0.22 per share and exercise price of € 0.23 per share. The difference between the exercise price of the new shares and their nominal value, net of the expenses directly attributable to the equity transaction, amounted to € 100,899.18 and was recorded in the account "Share premium". The new shares were listed on the Athens Exchange on 12 September 2024.

The following is an analysis of the movement in the number of the Company's shares outstanding:

	Number of shares		
	Issued Shares	Treasury Shares	Net
Balance at 1 January 2024	3,716,479,777	(56,427,239)	3,660,052,538
Cancellation of treasury shares	(52,080,673)	52,080,673	-
Share capital increase following the exercise of share options	12,337,225	-	12,337,225
Purchase of treasury shares	-	(1,220,153)	(1,220,153)
Sale of treasury shares	-	3,271,916	3,271,916
Balance at 30 September 2024	3,676,736,329	(2,294,803)	3,674,441,526

## **Treasury shares**

As at 30 September 2024, the number of treasury shares held by the Company's subsidiary Eurobank Equities Investment Firm Single Member S.A. (in the ordinary course of its business), was 2,294,803 and its carrying amount (debit balance within reserves) was € 4.5 million (31 December 2023: € 101 million, including € 93.8 million referring to the aforementioned treasury shares acquired from the HFSF). On the same date, the number of the Company's shares held by the Group's associates in the ordinary course of their insurance and investing activities was 64,163,790 in total (31 December 2023: 64,163,790).



#### **Share options**

Under the five-year shares award plan approved in 2020 and initiated in 2021, Eurobank Holdings grants to its employees and the employees of its affiliated companies share options rights, by issuing new shares with a corresponding share capital increase upon the options' exercise. The maximum number of rights that can be exercised was set at 55,637,000, each of which would correspond to one new share with exercise price equal to € 0.23. The final terms and the implementation of the share options plan, which is a forward-looking long-term incentive aiming at the retention of key executives, are defined and approved annually by the Board of Directors in accordance with the applicable legal and regulatory framework, as well as the policies of the Group.

The options are exercisable in portions annually during a period from one to five years, while each portion may be exercised wholly or partly and converted into shares at the employees' option, provided that they remain employed by the Group until the first available exercise date. The corporate actions that adjust the number and the price of shares also adjust accordingly the share options.

The movement of share options during the period is analysed as follows:

Share options granted	2024
Balance at 1 January 2024	26,863,702
Options awarded during the period	6,822,123
Options exercised during the period	(12,337,225)
Balance at 30 September 2024	21,348,598

In July 2024, the Group awarded to its executives 6,822,123 new share options, exercisable in annual portions up to 2029, out of which 3,076,786 options were exercised during the third quarter 2024.

From the total number of granted share options exercisable in 2024, 12,337,225 options were exercised during the third quarter of 2024, resulting in the issue of an equal number of new common voting shares.

The share options outstanding at the end of the period totaled to 21,348,598 (31 December 2023: 26, 863,702) and have the following expiry dates:

	Share options
	30 September
Expiry date (1)	2024
2025	6,194,066
2026	5,763,315
2027	5,763,177
2028	3,149,366
2029	478,674
Weighted average remaining contractual life of share options	
outstanding at the end of the period	26 months

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on the earliest contractual exercise date.

Further information regarding the terms of the share options granted to the employees of the Group, along with the valuation method and the inputs used to measure the share options, is presented in note 39 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

# 28. Fair value of financial assets and liabilities

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants in the principal (or most advantageous) market at the measurement date under current market conditions (i.e. an exit price). When a quoted price for an identical asset or liability is not observable, fair value is measured using another valuation technique that is appropriate in the circumstances and maximizes the use of relevant observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs. Observable inputs are developed using market data, such as publicly available information about actual events or transactions, and reflect assumptions that market participants would use when pricing financial instruments, such as quoted prices in active markets for similar instruments, interest rates and yield curves, implied volatilities and credit spreads.

The Group's financial instruments measured at fair value or at amortized cost for which fair value is disclosed are categorized into the three levels of the fair value hierarchy based on whether the inputs to the fair values are observable or unobservable, as follows:



- (a) Level 1-Financial instruments measured based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial instruments that the Group can access at the measurement date. A market is considered active when quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency and represent actually and regularly occurring transactions. Level 1 financial instruments include actively quoted debt instruments held or issued by the Group, equity and derivative instruments traded on exchanges, as well as mutual funds that have regularly and frequently published quotes.
- (b) Level 2-Financial instruments measured using valuation techniques with inputs, other than level 1 quoted prices, that are observable either directly or indirectly, such as: i) quoted prices for similar financial instruments in active markets, ii) quoted prices for identical or similar financial instruments in markets that are not active, iii) inputs other than quoted prices that are directly or indirectly observable, mainly interest rates and yield curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, forward exchange rates, equity prices, credit spreads and implied volatilities obtained from internationally recognized market data providers and iv) other unobservable inputs which are insignificant to the entire fair value measurement. Level 2 financial instruments include over the counter (OTC) derivatives, less liquid debt instruments held or issued by the Group and equity instruments.
- (c) Level 3-Financial instruments measured using valuation techniques with significant unobservable inputs. When developing unobservable inputs, best information available is used, including own data, while at the same time market participants' assumptions are reflected (e.g. assumptions about risk). Level 3 financial instruments include unquoted equities or equities traded in markets that are not considered active, certain OTC derivatives, loans and advances to customers including securitized notes of loan portfolios originated by the Group and recognized in financial assets and certain debt securities held or issued by the Group.

#### Financial instruments carried at fair value

The fair value hierarchy categorization of the Group's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value is presented in the following tables:

		30 September	2024	
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Securities held for trading	300	0	-	300
Investment securities at FVTPL	240	33	100	373
Derivative financial instruments <sup>(1)</sup>	1	785	0	786
Investment securities at FVOCI	3,492	271	29	3,792
Loans and advances to customers mandatorily at FVTPL		=	11	11
Financial assets measured at fair value	4,033	1,088	141	5,262
Derivative financial instruments <sup>(1)</sup>	0	1,220	_	1,221
Trading liabilities	98	, -	-	98
Financial liabilities measured at fair value	98	1,220	-	1,319
	31 December 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Securities held for trading	379	0	-	379
Investment securities at FVTPL	137	21	105	263
Derivative financial instruments <sup>(1)</sup>	0	881	0	881
Investment securities at FVOCI	3,209	271	12	3,492
Loans and advances to customers mandatorily at FVTPL		<u>-</u>	15	15
Financial assets measured at fair value	3,725	1,173	132	5,030
Derivative financial instruments <sup>(1)</sup>	2	1,448	_	1,450
Trading liabilities	121	1, <del>44</del> 0	-	1,430
Financial liabilities measured at fair value	123	1,448		1,571
rindiicidi ilduinties illedsureu at idii value	123	1,448		1,5/1

<sup>(1)</sup> Amounts are presented after offsetting € 630 million and € 348 million level 2 derivative financial assets and liabilities, respectively, against cash collateral received/pledged (2023: after offsetting € 752 million and € 492 million derivative financial assets and liabilities, respectively) (note 15).



The Group recognizes transfers into and out of the fair value hierarchy levels at the beginning of the quarter in which a financial instrument's transfer was effected. There were no material transfers between levels during the period ended 30 September 2024.

#### Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements

	30 September 2024 € million
Balance at 1 January	132
Arising from acquisition <sup>(2)</sup>	19
Transfers into Level 3	0
Transfers out of Level 3	(0)
Additions, net of disposals and redemptions <sup>(1)</sup>	(8)
Total gain/(loss) for the period included in profit or loss	0
Foreign exchange differences and other	(3)
Balance at 30 September	141

<sup>(1)</sup> Including capital returns on equity instruments.

## Group's valuation processes and techniques

The Group's processes and procedures governing the fair valuations are established by the Group Market Counterparty Risk Sector in line with the Group's accounting policies. The Group uses widely recognized valuation models for determining the fair value of common financial instruments that are not quoted in an active market, such as interest and cross currency swaps, that use only observable market data and require little management estimation and judgment. Specifically, observable prices or model inputs are usually available in the market for listed debt and equity securities, exchange-traded and simple over-the-counter derivatives. Availability of observable market prices and model inputs reduces the need for management judgment and estimation and also reduces the uncertainty associated with determining fair values.

Where valuation techniques are used to determine the fair values of financial instruments that are not quoted in an active market, they are validated against historical data and, where possible, against current or recent observed transactions in different instruments, and periodically reviewed by qualified personnel independent of the personnel that created them. All models are certified before they are used and models are calibrated to ensure that outputs reflect actual data and comparative market prices. Fair values' estimates obtained from models are adjusted for any other factors, such as liquidity risk or model uncertainties, to the extent that market participants would take them into account in pricing the instrument. Fair values also reflect the credit risk of the instrument and include adjustments to take account of the credit risk of the Group and the counterparty, where appropriate.

Valuation controls applied by the Group may include verification of observable pricing, re-performance of model valuations, review and approval process for new models and/or changes to models, calibration and back-testing against observable market transactions, where available, analysis of significant valuation movements, etc. Where third parties' valuations are used for fair value measurement, these are reviewed in order to ensure compliance with the requirements of IFRS 13.

The fair values of OTC derivative financial instruments are estimated by discounting expected cash flows using market interest rates at the measurement date. Counterparty credit risk adjustments and own credit risk adjustments are applied to OTC derivatives, where appropriate. Bilateral credit risk adjustments consider the expected cash flows between the Group and its counterparties under the relevant terms of the derivative instruments and the effect of the credit risk on the valuation of these cash flows. As appropriate in circumstances, the Group considers also the effect of any credit risk mitigating arrangements, including collateral agreements and master netting agreements on the calculation of credit risk valuation adjustments (CVAs). CVA calculation uses probabilities of default (PDs) based on observable market data such as credit default swaps (CDS) spreads, where appropriate, or based on internal rating models. The Group applies similar methodology for the calculation of debit-value-adjustments (DVAs), when applicable. Where valuation techniques are based on internal rating models and the relevant CVA is significant to the entire fair value measurement, such derivative instruments are categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. A reasonably possible change in the main unobservable input (i.e. the recovery rate), used in their valuation, would not have a significant effect on their fair value measurement.

The Group determines fair values for debt securities held using quoted market prices in active markets for securities with similar credit risk, maturity and yield, quoted market prices in non active markets for identical or similar financial instruments, or using discounted cash flows method.

<sup>(2)</sup> It refers to Level 3 fair value measurements of Hellenic Bank group, which was consolidated as of the third quarter of 2024 (note 18.2).



Unquoted equity instruments at FVTPL, included in Level 3, are estimated using mainly (i) third parties' valuation reports based on investees' net assets, where management does not perform any further significant adjustments, and (ii) net assets' valuations, adjusted where considered necessary.

Loans and advances to customers including securitized notes of loan portfolios originated by the Group with contractual cash flows that do not represent solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI failures), are measured mandatorily at fair value through profit or loss. Quoted market prices are not available as there are no active markets where these instruments are traded. Their fair values are estimated on an individual loan basis by discounting the future expected cash flows over the time period they are expected to be recovered, using an appropriate discount rate or by reference to other comparable assets of the same type that have been transacted during a recent time period. Expected cash flows, which incorporate credit risk, represent significant unobservable input in the valuation and as such, the entire fair value measurement is categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

#### Financial instruments not measured at fair value

The following tables present the carrying amounts and fair values of the Group's financial assets and liabilities which are not carried at fair value on the balance sheet:

	30 September 2024	
	Carrying amount <sup>(1)</sup> <u>€ million</u>	Fair value <u>€ million</u>
Loans and advances to customers	49,100	49,907
Investment securities at amortised cost	17,021	16,663
Financial assets not measured at fair value	66,122	66,570
Debt securities in issue	6,485	6,664
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value	6,485	6,664
	31 December 2023	
	Carrying	
	amount	Fair value
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Loans and advances to customers	41,530	41,888
Investment securities at amortised cost	10,955	10,462
Financial assets not measured at fair value	52,485	52,350
Debt securities in issue	4,756	4,720
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value	4,756	4,720

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional fair value adjustments resulting from the acquisition of Hellenic bank (note 18.2), are not reflected in the carrying amount of the acquired financial assets and liabilities.

The assumptions and methodologies underlying the calculation of fair values of financial instruments not measured at fair value, are in line with those used to calculate the fair values for financial instruments measured at fair value. Particularly:

(a) Loans and advances to customers including securitized notes of loan portfolios originated by the Group: quoted market prices are not available as there are no active markets where these instruments are traded. The fair values are estimated by discounting future expected cash flows over the time period they are expected to be recovered, using appropriate risk-adjusted rates (i.e., discounted expected cash flows technique). More specifically, loans to customers are grouped into homogenous assets with similar characteristics, as monitored by Management, such as lending business unit, products' characteristics, and performing/nonperforming status, in order to improve the accuracy of the estimated valuation outputs. In estimating the future cash flows of lending portfolios, the Group makes assumptions on expected prepayments, products' spreads over risk-free interest rates, where applicable. The discount rates applied for the discounting of loans' expected cash flows incorporate inputs that would be taken into account by independent market participants, such as risk-free interest rates, expected credit losses, cost of equity requirements and funding. For credit impaired-loans, the timing of collateral realization is taken into account for the estimation of the future cash flows which are discounted by non-credit risk adjusted rates. In addition, the fair value of securitized senior notes of loan portfolios originated by the Group is estimated by discounting the expected cash flows using appropriate market interest rates of other comparable assets with similar quality and duration;



- (b) Investment securities measured at amortized cost: the fair values are determined using prices quoted in an active market when these are available. In other cases, fair values are determined using quoted market prices for securities with similar credit risk, maturity and yield, quoted market prices in non active markets for identical or similar financial instruments, or by using the discounted cash flows method. In addition, for certain high quality corporate bonds for which quoted prices are not available, fair value is determined using prices that are derived from reliable data management platforms while part of them is verified by market participants (e.g. brokers). In certain cases, prices are implied by liquidity agreements (e.g. repos, pledges) with other financial institutions; and
- (c) Debt securities in issue: the fair values are determined using quoted market prices, if available. If quoted prices are not available, fair values are determined based on third party valuations, quotes for similar debt securities or by discounting the expected cash flows at a risk-adjusted rate, where the Group's own credit risk is determined using inputs indirectly observable, i.e. quoted prices of similar securities issued by the Group or other Greek issuers.

For other financial instruments, which are short term or re-price at frequent intervals (cash and balances with central banks, due from credit institutions, due to central banks, due to credit institutions and due to customers), the carrying amounts represent reasonable approximations of fair values.

#### 29. Cash and cash equivalents and other information on interim cash flow statement

For the purpose of the cash flow statement, cash and cash equivalents comprise the following balances with original maturities of three months or less:

	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Cash and balances with central banks (excluding mandatory		
deposits with central banks)	16,145	9,847
Due from credit institutions	1,256	998
Securities held for trading	9	0
Total	17,410	10,845

Other (income)/losses on investment securities presented in continuing operating activities are analyzed as follows:

	30 September	30 September
	2024	2023
	<u>€ million</u>	<u>€ million</u>
Amortisation of premiums/discounts and accrued interest	(42)	17
(Gains)/losses from investment securities	(2)	(45)
Dividends	(5)	(2)
Total from continuing operations	(49)	(30)

In the period ended 30 September 2024, other adjustments of € 251 million mainly include a) € 99 million gain on acquisition of additional holding in Hellenic Bank (note 19) and b) € 158 million Group's share of results (income) in associates and joint ventures, (30 September 2023: € 148 million mainly include € 111 million gain on investment in Hellenic Bank accounted for as an associate, note 19).

In the period ended 30 September 2024, the carrying amount of the debt securities in issue increased by € 21 million due to changes in accrued interest and amortisation of debt issuance costs (30 September 2023: increased by € 33 million).

# 30. Contingent liabilities and other commitments

The Group presents the credit related commitments it has undertaken within the context of its lending related activities into the following three categories: (a) financial guarantee contracts, which refer to guarantees and standby letters of credit that carry the same credit risk as loans (credit substitutes), (b) commitments to extend credit, which comprise firm commitments that are irrevocable over the life of the facility or revocable only in response to a material adverse effect and (c) other credit related commitments, which refer to documentary and commercial letters and other guarantees of medium and low risk according to the Regulation No 575/2013/EU.



Credit related commitments are analyzed as follows:

	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	<b>€ million</b>	€ million
Financial guarantee contracts	2,170	2,082
Commitments to extend credit	6,529	4,521
Other credit related commitments	1,287	1,268
Total	9,986	7,871

The credit related commitments within the scope of IFRS 9 impairment requirements amount to € 14.7 billion (31 December 2023: € 11.4 billion), including revocable loan commitments of € 4.7 billion (31 December 2023: € 3.5 billion), while the corresponding allowance for impairment losses amounts to € 65.7 million (31 December 2023: € 48 million).

In addition, the Group has issued a sovereign risk financial guarantee of € 0.24 billion (31 December 2023: € 0.24 billion) for which an equivalent amount has been deposited under the relevant pledge agreement (note 21).

#### Other commitments

The Bank has signed irrevocable payment commitment (IPC) and collateral arrangement agreements with the Single Resolution Board (SRB) amounting in total to € 29 million as at 30 September 2024 (31 December 2023: € 29 million). According to the agreements, which are backed by cash collateral of an equal amount, the Bank undertook to pay to the SRB an amount up to the above IPC, in case of a call and demand for payment made by it, in relation to a resolution action taken for another European bank. The IPC has been accounted for as a contingent liability and the said cash collateral has been recognized as a financial asset measured at amortized cost in the Group's balance sheet line "Other assets" (note 21).

By a ruling in October 2023, the General Court of the European Union dismissed the appeal of a French Credit institution against the Single Resolution Board (SRB) following the rejection, by the latter, of the request for return of collateral linked to ex-ante contributions provided in the form of IPC. The reimbursement of the collateral linked to the IPC, requested by the institution after the withdrawal of its license, had been refused by the SRB, arguing that the return of IPC collateral required the prior payment of the compulsory contribution for which the institution was liable.

The aforementioned decision is not final, as the institution concerned decided to appeal to the European Court of Justice against the ruling of the General Court of the European Union, therefore the Group has not proceeded to any change in the accounting treatment described above for the purposes of these financial statements.

The Group will continue to monitor any developments in the case and assess the potential impact on its financial statements.

## **Legal proceedings**

As at 30 September 2024, the provisions for legal proceedings outstanding against the Group amounted to € 30 million (note 26) (31 December 2023: € 38 million).

Furthermore, in the normal course of its business, the Group has been involved in a number of legal proceedings, which are either at still a premature or at an advanced trial instance. The final settlement of these cases may require the lapse of a certain time so that the litigants exhaust the legal remedies provided for by the law. Management, is closely monitoring the developments to the relevant cases and having considered the advice of Legal Services, does not expect that there will be an outflow of resources and therefore does not acknowledge the need for a provision.

In addition, following Hellenic Bank group inclusion in the Company's consolidated financial statements from the third quarter of 2024 (note 18.2), the Group is in the process of assessing the legal proceedings against Hellenic Bank group, as well as their potential impact on its initial recognition (currently based on provisional values) under the purchase method of accounting in accordance with IFRS 3, Business Combinations.

## 31. Post balance sheet events

Details of post balance sheet events are provided in the following notes:

Note 2 - Basis of preparation and material accounting policies

Note 25 - Debt securities in issue



#### 32. Related parties

Eurobank Ergasias Services and Holdings S.A. (the Company or Eurobank Holdings) is the parent company of Eurobank S.A. (the Bank).

The Board of Directors (BoD) of Eurobank Holdings is the same as the BoD of the Bank and part of the key management personnel (KMP) of the Bank provides services to Eurobank Holdings according to the terms of the relevant agreement between the two entities.

A number of banking transactions are entered into with related parties in the normal course of business and are conducted on an arm's length basis. These include loans, deposits and guarantees. In addition, as part of its normal course of business in investment banking activities, the Group at times may hold positions in debt and equity instruments of related parties.

The outstanding balances of the transactions with (a) Fairfax group, which is considered to have significant influence over the Company, (b) the key management personnel (KMP) and the entities controlled or jointly controlled by KMP and (c) other related parties, as well as the relating income and expenses are as follows:

	3	30 September 2024	l .	31 December 2023		
	Fairfax Group <sup>(2)</sup>	MP and Entities controlled or jointly controlled by KMP <sup>(1)</sup>	Other Related Parties <sup>(3)</sup>	Fairfax Group <sup>(2)</sup>	KMP and Entities controlled or jointly controlled by KMP <sup>(1)</sup>	Other Related Parties <sup>(3)</sup>
	€ million	<b>€ million</b>	<b>€ million</b>	<u>€ million</u>	€ million	<u>€ million</u>
Investment securities	-	-	-	-	-	60.95
Loans and advances to customers	169.12	5.50	25.51	119.64	5.25	25.55
Other assets	11.65	-	91.48	12.89	0.54	85.19
Due to credit institutions	-	-	-	-	-	0.04
Due to customers	37.18	18.17	98.33	46.57	16.33	93.24
Debt securities in issue	-	0.91	1.19	82.85	2.01	103.56
Other liabilities	0.01	0.38	12.36	0.01	0.11	6.02
Guarantees issued	2.53	-	0.44	2.47	-	-
	Nine months ended 30 September 2024		Nine mor	ths ended 30 Septe	mber 2023	
Net interest income	5.95	(0.08)	0	2.0	6 (0.03)	0.65
Net banking fee and commission income	0.03	0.04	8.54	0.0	, ,	9.74
Gains less losses from investment securities	-	-	1.20			0.74
Impairment losses relating to loans and securities including relative fees	0.30	_	(50.52)	(0.77	7) -	(50.80)
Other operating income/(expenses)	7.02	(8.83)	(9.31)	6.9	,	(7.82)

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes the key management personnel of the Group and their close family members. Information about KMP compensation is set out below.

For the period ended 30 September 2024, an impairment of  $\in$  0.04 million (30 September 2023: an impairment of  $\in$  0.04 million) has been recorded against loan balances with Group's associates and joint ventures, while the respective impairment allowance amounts to  $\in$  0.04 million (31 December 2023:  $\in$  0.02 million).

# Key management compensation (directors and other key management personnel of the Group)

Key management personnel are entitled to compensation in the form of short-term employee benefits amounting to € 8.8 million (30 September 2023: € 6.1 million) including € 2.2 million in upfront variable remuneration awarded as profit sharing, and long-term employee benefits amounting to € 4.3 million (30 September 2023: € 1 million) including € 3.2 million in deferred variable remuneration awarded as profit sharing and payable in equal installments over the next 4-5 years. In addition, KMP have been granted € 5.5 million in variable remuneration through share options (30 September 2023: € 7.8 million), € 3.3 million of which relates to options exercisable in equal portions over the next 4-5 years. The variable remuneration was awarded following the Annual General Meetings of the shareholders of the Company and the Bank taken place on 23 July 2024 (note 27), in accordance with the Company's and the Bank's remuneration policy. Furthermore, as at 30 September 2024, the defined benefit obligation for the KMP amounts to € 1.7 million (31 December 2023: € 1.8 million), while the respective cost for the period through the income statement amounts to € 0.1 million (30 September 2023: € 0.1 million).

<sup>(2)</sup> The balances with the Group's associate Eurolife FFH Insurance Group Holdings S.A., which is also a member of Fairfax Group, are presented in the column other related parties.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other related parties include associates (Hellenic Bank has been included from the second quarter of 2023 until the end of the second quarter of 2024, note 19), joint ventures and the Eurobank Group's personnel occupational insurance fund.



### 33. Board of Directors

The Board of Directors (BoD) was elected by the Annual General Meeting of the Shareholders (AGM) held on 23 July 2024 for a three - year term of office that will expire on 23 July 2027, prolonged until the end of the period the AGM for the year 2027 will take place.

#### The BoD is as follows:

G. Zanias Chairman, Non-Executive Member

F. Karavias Chief Executive Officer

S. Ioannou Deputy Chief Executive Officer
K. Vassiliou Deputy Chief Executive Officer
B.P. Martin Non-Executive Member

A. Gregoriadi Non-Executive Independent Member I. Rouvitha Panou Non-Executive Independent Member R. Kakar Non-Executive Independent Member J. Mirza Non-Executive Independent Member C. Basile Non-Executive Independent Member B. Eckes Non-Executive Independent Member J. A. Hollows Non-Executive Independent Member E. Kotsovinos Non-Executive Independent Member

Athens, 6 November 2024

Georgios P. Zanias
I.D. No AI - 414343
CHAIRMAN
OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Fokion C. Karavias I.D. No AI - 677962 CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER Harris V. Kokologiannis I.D. No AN - 582334 GENERAL MANAGER OF GROUP FINANCE CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER